# Callan



November 16, 2022

CollegeCounts, Alabama 529 Savings Program Executive Summary Third Quarter 2022

Prepared by

Callan LLC

www.callan.com

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**Annoesjka West**Senior Vice President

Paola Juarez, MBA Vice President

# **CollegeCounts, Alabama 529 Savings Program** Third Quarter 2022

# **Table of Contents**

Market Environment	1
Capital Markets Preview	5
Range of Mutual Fund Return	10
Advisor Plan Performance	12
Direct Plan Performance	26
Manager/Product Updates	42
Watch List	44
Watch List Criteria	46



# **Market Environment**

### Third Quarter Market Environment

### Global Economy

- Global equity markets down sharply in each quarter, starting with Russian invasion
  - Similar impact year-to-date across all equity market segments: developed, emerging, small cap
- Fixed income down with sharply higher inflation and interest rates
  - Bloomberg Aggregate: -14.6% year-to-date, worst 9 months ever for the index
  - CPI-U: +8.2% for the year ended 3Q22
- Number of times stocks and bonds have been down together
  - 38 quarters in almost 100 years, about 10% of the quarters
  - But just twice on annual basis
- Inflation spiked to highest rate in decades
- Economic data show growth hit 'pause'
  - GDP rose 2.6% in 3Q22 after falling in both 2Q22 and 1Q22; expect another loss in 4Q
  - Forecasters have cut growth estimates for 2022 to below 0%, and to 1.5% for 2023.

### Fixed Income

- Bonds hit hard as rates rose sharply (again)
  - Bloomberg US Aggregate worst nine-month return in its history
    - As are trailing 1, 3, 5 and 10-year returns!
    - 10-year return for Aggregate a mere 0.9%
  - Yield curve inverted at quarter-end; 2-year at 4.22%, 10-year at 3.83%.
  - 10-year hit 4% briefly in late September; first time since 2009.
  - TIPS underperformed nominal Treasuries and 10-year breakeven spreads fell to 2.11% from 2.33% as of 6/30/22.
  - Fed raised rates by 150 bps during the quarter, bringing target to 3.0% to 3.25%.
    - Median expectation from Fed is 4.4% at year-end and 4.6% at the end of 2023.
    - Longer-term expectations are much lower.
    - Volatility climbed to levels not seen since early 2020.
- Spread sectors underperformed
  - Mortgages had worst month ever vs. like-duration U.S. Treasuries in September; underperformed by 169 bps for 3Q
  - Corporates also produced negative returns; the Bloomberg Corp yield-to-worst reached 5.7%.
  - High yield fared better and loans gained.
    - Bloomberg HY Corp yield-to-worst 9.7%

### Global Fixed Income

- Negative returns driven by broad interest rate increases
  - U.S. dollar continued to appreciate vs yen, euro and pound.
    - Bank of Japan intervened to support currency for the first time since 1998.
    - Pound hit record low vs U.S. dollar.
  - Double-digit negative returns were widespread across developed markets.
  - Gilts were hard-hit on UK's "mini-budget" fiasco.

- ICE BofA U.K. Gilts Index -20.6% in 3Q
- Emerging market debt returns also sharply negative
- Most countries in the USD-denominated JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index posted negative returns, hurt by rising rates in the U.S.
- JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified also fell largely due to EM currency depreciation vs. the U.S. dollar.

### U.S. Equity

- The S&P 500 Index dropped by 5% in 3Q22; all major U.S. indices across styles and market cap ranges were negative in the quarter, except for the Russell 2000 Growth Index, which was up 0.24%.
- During the quarter, all sectors posted negative returns, except for Energy (+2%) and Consumer Discretionary (+4%). The quarterly return for Consumer Discretionary was aided by an exceptional July in which it was up over 18%. Returns posted by Real Estate and Communication Services were the worst, -11% and -13%, respectively.
- Small cap (Russell 2000) outpaced large cap (Russell 1000) and growth outperformed value during the quarter, a reversal of what we've seen in previous quarters this year.
- Continued concerns around inflation and a potential recession, along with geopolitical headlines, contributed to a volatile and risk-averse environment.

### Global Equity

- Global and global ex-U.S. equity markets waned for three consecutive quarters due to inflation, rising rates, and fears of a global recession.
- Geopolitical and macro factors plague the market
  - Political instability in Italy and the U.K. as a result of prime minister departures weighed on the market.
    - U.K. equities lost confidence as its newly elected prime minister, Liz Truss, announced her economic policy.
  - China's COVID-19 lockdowns and growing concerns around the property sector sapped sentiment and economic activity.
- Growth vs. value
  - Growth outpaced value in developed markets but lagged value in emerging markets.
    - Rate-sensitive sectors in developed markets (e.g., Communication Services and Real Estate) were challenged given the tightening cycle by global central banks.
    - Profitability of Chinese internet companies has compressed due to lockdowns and regulation, and cyclical downturn in electronics weakened Taiwan and Korean semiconductors.
- U.S. dollar vs. other currencies
  - Growth and interest rate differentials as well as its safe haven status have fueled the U.S. dollar to a multi-decade high.
    - The dollar gained vs. the euro and the yen by about 6%.

### Liquid Real Assets

Real assets as a group posted negative returns in 3Q.

- Commodity prices, especially metals and oil, declined on concerns over slowing global growth; the S&P GSCI Index fell 10.3%.
- WTI Crude closed the quarter at \$79/barrel, down more than 20% from 2Q.
- Gold (S&P Gold Spot Price Index: -7.5%), listed infrastructure (DJB Global Infrastructure:
- -1.1%), REITs (MSCI US REIT: -10.0%), and
- TIPS (Bloomberg TIPS: -5.1%) declined.

# **Capital Markets Preview**

### **U.S. EQUITY**

### Worst three-quarter start to year in decades

- The S&P 500 Index fell 4.9% in 3Q22; all major U.S. indices across styles and market cap ranges were negative except for the Russell 2000 Growth Index, which gained 0.24%.
- During the quarter, all sectors posted negative returns except for Energy (+2%) and Consumer Discretionary (+4%). The return for Consumer Discretionary was aided by an exceptional July when the sector was up more than 18%. Returns for Real Estate and Communication Services were the worst, down 11% and 13%, respectively.
- Small cap (Russell 2000) outpaced large cap (Russell 1000) and growth outperformed value during the quarter, a reversal from previous quarters this year.
- Continued concerns around inflation and a potential recession, along with geopolitical headlines, contributed to a volatile and risk-averse environment.

### More market difficulties; no place to hide

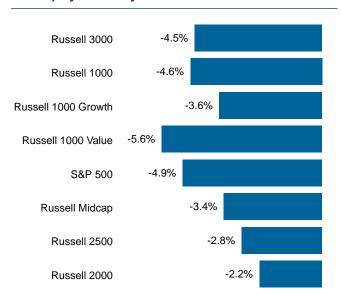
- The pullback of the U.S. equity markets was reminiscent of other periods marked by bearish sentiment, such as 2008 (Global Financial Crisis) and 2020 (start of pandemic).
- High inflation and interest rates continued to pressure the markets. While some inflationary data (particularly around energy) seemed to soften, other data points around food, shelter, and services remained elevated.
- U.S. equity did not provide a safe haven for investors. Like most other asset classes, it has not generated YTD gains and continues to be overshadowed by the outsized outperformance of commodities.

### 'Relief rally' but not for active managers

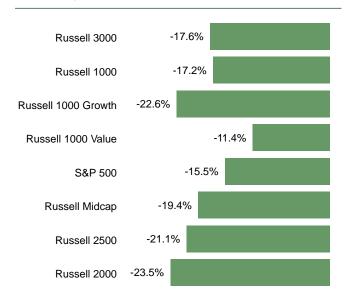
- The market experienced a "relief rally" in late June to August based on optimism that inflation had peaked, lessening the urgency for continued rate hikes.
- The rally was marked by a rebound of cyclical growth companies, and unprofitable companies outperformed profitable companies by wide margins across caps. Active managers underperformed significantly during this period.

Staples

### U.S. Equity: Quarterly Returns



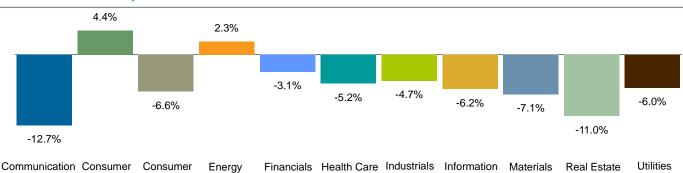
### U.S. Equity: One-Year Returns



Sources: FTSE Russell, S&P Dow Jones Indices

Technology

### S&P Sector Returns, Quarter Ended 9/30/22



Source: S&P Dow Jones Indices

Discretionary



Services

### **GLOBAL EQUITY**

### Market turmoil around the world

 Global and global ex-U.S. equity markets waned for three straight quarters due to inflation, rising rates, and fears of global recession.

### Geopolitical and macro factors plague market

- Political instability in Italy and the U.K. as a result of prime minister departures weighed on the market.
- U.K. equities lost confidence as its newly elected prime minister Liz Truss announced her economic policy.
- China's COVID-19 lockdowns and growing concerns around the property sector sapped sentiment and economic activity.

### Growth vs. value switch places globally

- Growth outpaced value in developed markets but lagged value in emerging markets.
- Rate-sensitive sectors in developed markets (e.g., Communication Services and Real Estate) were challenged given the tightening cycle by global central banks.
- The profitability of Chinese internet companies has compressed due to lockdowns and regulation, and a cyclical downturn in electronics weakened Taiwan and Korean semiconductors.

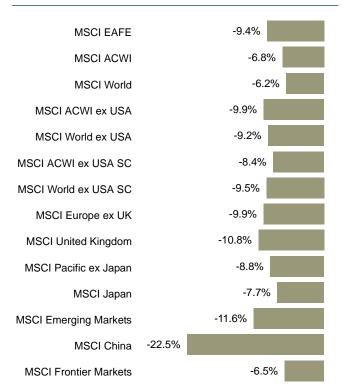
### U.S. dollar vs. other currencies

- Growth and the interest rate differential as well as its safehaven status fueled the U.S. dollar to its highest level in decades.
- The dollar gained vs. the euro and the yen by about 6%.

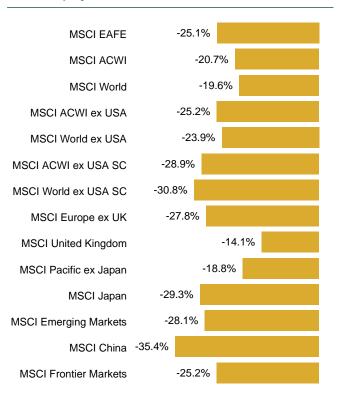
### The case for global ex-U.S. equities

- Diversification: Global ex-U.S. equities remain a good diversifier to other public markets investments.
- Valuations/Yield: Valuation of U.S. stocks took off after the Global Financial Crisis (GFC); many of the tailwinds have dissipated—rates, inflation, and liquidity.
- Developed ex-U.S. stocks continue to be undervalued and currently provide a 1.6% yield premium to U.S. stocks (MSCI EAFE 3.5% vs. S&P 500 1.9%).
- Economic exposure: Emerging market and developing economies' contribution to global GDP has increased while advanced economies' share has steadily decreased since the GFC.
- U.S. companies do not provide significant exposure to non-U.S. economies

### **Global Equity: Quarterly Returns**



### **Global Equity: One-Year Returns**



Source: MSCI



### **U.S. FIXED INCOME**

### Bonds hit hard as rates rose sharply (again)

- Bloomberg US Aggregate saw its worst nine-month return in its history—as did trailing 1-, 3-, 5- and 10-year returns!
- 10-year annualized return for Aggregate is a mere 0.9%.
- Yield curve inverted at quarter-end; 10-year at 3.83% and 2-year at 4.22%
- 10-year at 4% briefly in late September; first time since 2009
- TIPS underperformed nominal Treasuries, and 10-year breakeven spreads fell to 2.11% from 2.33% as of 6/30/22.
- Fed raised rates by 150 bps during the quarter, bringing target to 3.0% to 3.25%.
- Median expectation from Fed is 4.4% at year-end and 4.6% at the end of 2023.
- Longer-term expectations are much lower.
- Volatility climbed to levels not seen since early 2020.

### Spread sectors underperformed

- Mortgages had worst month ever vs. like-duration U.S.
   Treasuries in September; underperformed by 169 bps for 3Q.
- Corporates also underperformed: 33 bps of excess return;
   Bloomberg Corporate Bond Index yield-to-worst 5.7%
- High yield fared better and loans posted a positive return.
- Bloomberg High Yield Corp yield-to-worst 9.7%

#### **MUNICIPAL BONDS**

#### Municipal bond returns hurt by rising rates

- Lower quality continued to underperform.
- BBB: -4.1%; AAA: -3.5% (YTD BBB: -14.9%; AAA: -11.7%)

#### Valuations relative to U.S. Treasuries at fair value

- 10-year AAA Muni/10-year U.S. Treasury yield ratio roughly 87%; in line with 10-year average
- Municipal Bond Index after-tax yield = 6.8% (source: Morgan Stanley)

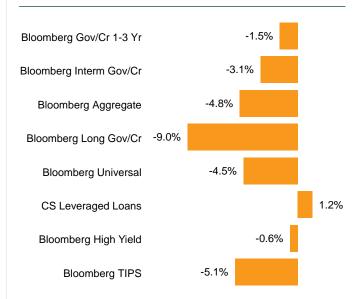
#### Supply/demand

- Outflows of \$91.5 billion YTD—highest cycle outflow since data series began in 1992
- YTD issuance down 14% vs. last year

### Credit quality remains stable to improving

- State revenues up more than 18% vs. 2021
- Number of defaults lower than 2021 and concentrated in senior living and industrial revenue bonds

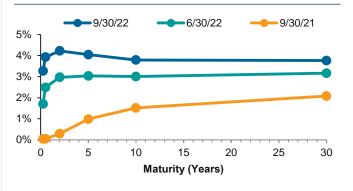
### U.S. Fixed Income: Quarterly Returns



### U.S. Fixed Income: One-Year Returns



### U.S. Treasury Yield Curves



Sources: Bloomberg, Credit Suisse

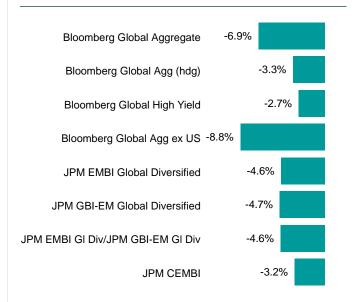


### **GLOBAL FIXED INCOME**

### Negative returns driven by broad interest rate increases

- U.S. dollar continued to appreciate vs. yen, euro, and pound
- Bank of Japan intervened to support currency for first time since 1998.
- Pound hit record low vs. U.S. dollar
- Double-digit negative returns were widespread across developed markets.
- U.K. government bonds were hard-hit on UK's "mini-budget" fiasco
- ICE BofA U.K. Gilts Index -20.6% in 3Q
- Emerging market debt returns also sharply negative
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- JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified also fell due largely to EM currency depreciation vs. the U.S. dollar.

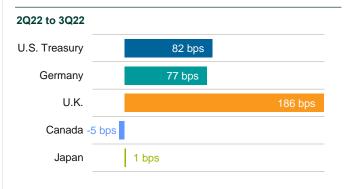
### Global Fixed Income: Quarterly Returns



### Global Fixed Income: One-Year Returns



### Change in 10-Year Global Government Bond Yields



Sources: Bloomberg, JP Morgan



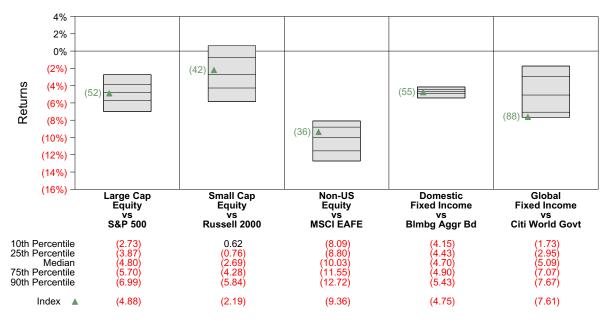
# **Range of Mutual Fund Returns**

# Market Overview Active Management vs Index Returns

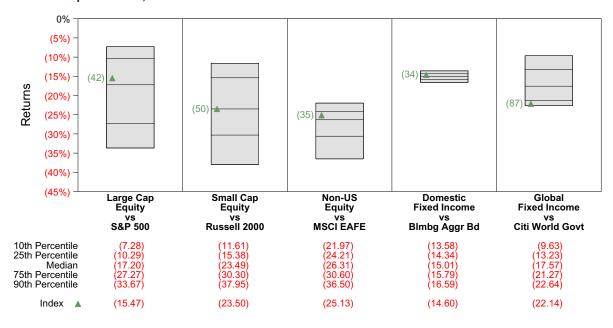
#### **Market Overview**

The charts below illustrate the range of returns across managers in Callan's Mutual Fund database over the most recent one quarter and one year time periods. The database is broken down by asset class to illustrate the difference in returns across those asset classes. An appropriate index is also shown for each asset class for comparison purposes. As an example, the first bar in the upper chart illustrates the range of returns for domestic equity managers over the last quarter. The triangle represents the S&P 500 return. The number next to the triangle represents the ranking of the S&P 500 in the Large Cap Equity manager database.

### Range of Mutual Fund Returns by Asset Class One Quarter Ended September 30, 2022



### Range of Mutual Fund Returns by Asset Class One Year Ended September 30, 2022



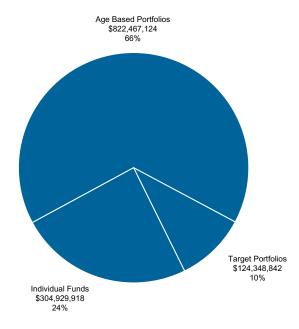


# **Advisor Plan Performance**

### Changes in Investment Fund Balances Period Ended September 30, 2022

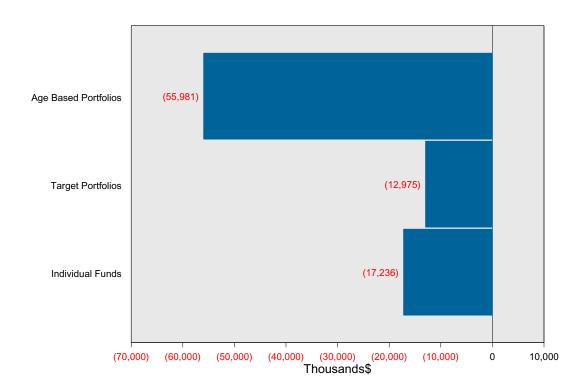
### **Allocation Across Investment Options**

The chart below illustrates the allocation of the aggregate fund assets across the various investment options for the quarter ended September 30, 2022.



### **Changes in Fund Values**

The chart below shows the net change in fund values across the various investment options for the quarter ended September 30, 2022. The change in value for each fund is the result of a combination of 3 factors: 1) market movements; 2) contributions or disbursements into or out of the funds by the participants (and any matching done by the company); and 3) transfers between funds by the participants.





# **Investment Manager Asset Allocation**

The table below contrasts the distribution of assets across the Fund's investment managers as of September 30, 2022, with the distribution as of June 30, 2022. The change in asset distribution is broken down into the dollar change due to Net New Investment and the dollar change due to Investment Return.

### **Asset Distribution Across Investment Managers**

	September 30, 2022							
	arket Value	Weight	Net New Inv.	Inv. Return	Market Value	Weight		
Age Based Portfolios	\$822,467,124	65.71%	\$(23,296,213)	\$(32,685,147)	\$878,448,484	65.66%		
Aggressive Aggressive Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 100) Aggressive Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 90) Aggressive Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 80) Aggressive Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 70) Aggressive Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 60) Aggressive Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 50) Aggressive Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 50) Aggressive Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 30) Aggressive Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 20)	\$442,200,267 8,818,644 24,307,911 39,984,737 34,771,310 38,467,399 49,137,374 68,003,837 81,182,159 97,526,895	35.33% 0.70% 1.94% 3.19% 2.78% 3.07% 3.93% 5.43% 6.49% 7.79%	\$(12,589,205) (189,020) (1,199,291) (1,248,055) 274,320 (170,364) (2,781,854) (1,295,478) (4,801,161) (1,178,302)	\$(19,385,480) (587,239) (1,570,410) (2,403,725) (2,172,968) (1,974,144) (2,195,569) (2,909,818) (2,880,839) (2,690,767)	\$474,174,952 9,594,903 27,077,613 43,636,517 36,669,958 40,611,908 54,114,798 72,209,133 88,864,159 101,395,965	35.44% 0.72% 2.02% 3.26% 2.74% 3.04% 4.04% 5.40% 6.64% 7.58%		
Moderate  Moderate Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 90)  Moderate Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 80)  Moderate Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 70)  Moderate Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 60)  Moderate Age Based 13-12 yrs (Fd 50)  Moderate Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 40)  Moderate Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 30)  Moderate Age Based 17-18 years (Fund 20)  Moderate Age Based 19+ years (Fund 10)	\$348,323,629 3,948,505 13,092,644 22,356,246 25,812,408 31,961,108 39,557,935 50,144,587 0) 66,614,970 94,835,225	27.83% 0.32% 1.05% 1.79% 2.06% 2.55% 3.16% 4.01% 5.32% 7.58%	\$(8,912,900) (559,823) (409,866) (1,075,349) (1,133,317) 959,646 (271,609) (757,510) (4,366,360) (1,298,713)	\$(12,651,492) (267,295) (811,461) (1,336,660) (1,343,265) (1,530,890) (1,689,507) (1,815,278) (1,857,224) (1,999,912)	\$369,888,020 4,775,623 14,313,972 24,768,254 28,288,990 32,532,352 41,519,050 52,717,376 72,838,554 98,133,850	27.65% 0.36% 1.07% 1.85% 2.11% 2.43% 3.10% 3.94% 5.44% 7.33%		
Conservative Conserv. Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 80) Conserv. Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 70) Conserv. Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 60) Conserv. Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 50) Conserv. Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 40) Conserv. Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 30) Conserv. Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 20) Conserv. Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 10) Conserv. Age Based 19+ yrs (F.I.)	\$31,943,229 40,924 499,968 876,885 840,508 1,790,749 2,039,574 3,758,477 6,383,969 15,712,173	2.55% 0.00% 0.04% 0.07% 0.07% 0.14% 0.30% 0.30% 0.51% 1.26%	\$(1,794,108) (9,718) 19,123 (3,431) (616,052) 567,532 (258,101) (434,140) 98,227 (1,157,548)	\$(648,175) (2,008) (31,047) (47,275) (23,011) (88,437) (64,221) (106,188) (145,419) (140,569)	\$34,385,511 52,649 511,892 927,592 1,479,571 1,311,654 2,361,897 4,298,805 6,431,161 17,010,290	2.57% 0.00% 0.04% 0.07% 0.11% 0.10% 0.18% 0.32% 0.48% 1.27%		
Target Fund Portfolios Target Fund 100 Portfolio Target Fund 80 Portfolio Target Fund 60 Portfolio Target Fund 40 Portfolio Target Fund 20 Portfolio Target Fund 21 Portfolio Target Fund Fixed Income Portfolio	\$124,348,842 55,993,056 36,521,557 18,131,651 7,516,755 3,226,626 2,959,197	9.93% 4.47% 2.92% 1.45% 0.60% 0.26% 0.24%	\$(5,698,250) (1,387,277) (1,296,492) (1,648,911) (709,807) (534,018) (121,744)	\$(7,276,913) (3,756,674) (2,185,809) (913,940) (308,246) (85,467) (26,775)	\$137,324,004 61,137,008 40,003,859 20,694,502 8,534,809 3,846,111 3,107,717	10.26% 4.57% 2.99% 1.55% 0.64% 0.29% 0.23%		
Individual Funds	\$304,929,918	24.36%	\$(3,528,157)	\$(13,707,357)	\$322,165,432	24.08%		
Money Market State Street US Govt MM	<b>\$25,732,214</b> 25,732,214	<b>2.06%</b> 2.06%	<b>\$522,594</b> 522,594	<b>\$0</b> O	<b>\$25,209,620</b> 25,209,620	<b>1.88%</b> 1.88%		
Fixed Income PIMCO Short-Term Amer Century Short Dur. Infl. Prot. Bond Fidelity Advisor Investment Grade Bond Northern Funds Bond Index (1) BlackRock High Yield Bond (2) AB Global Bond Fund PGIM Total Return Bond	\$37,399,003 10,609,874 5,452,616 3,291,816 10,145,553 2,697,269 1,220,214 3,981,662	2.99% 0.85% 0.44% 0.26% 0.81% 0.22% 0.10% 0.32%	\$(508,074) (115,231) 274,676 (160,335) (385,383) 78,240 (44,296) (155,745)	\$(1,067,863) 48,600 (180,449) (156,671) (517,948) (19,682) (41,601) (200,111)	\$38,974,940 10,676,506 5,358,388 3,608,822 11,048,885 2,638,711 1,306,111 4,337,518	2.91% 0.80% 0.40% 0.27% 0.83% 0.20% 0.10% 0.32%		
Balanced T. Rowe Price Balanced	<b>\$43,328,630</b> 43,328,630	<b>3.46%</b> 3.46%	<b>\$(1,459,307)</b> (1,459,307)	<b>\$(2,667,332)</b> (2,667,332)	<b>\$47,455,268</b> 47,455,268	<b>3.55%</b> 3.55%		
Domestic Equity T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth Northern Stock Index DFA US Large Cap Value Northern Mid-Cap Index T Rowe Price QM Small Cap Growth Northern Small Cap Index (3) T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value	\$160,731,344 40,287,217 40,027,288 34,012,781 25,588,488 6,373,215 7,941,038 6,501,318	12.84% 3.22% 3.20% 2.72% 2.04% 0.51% 0.63% 0.52%	\$(2,861,881) (1,017,497) (361,433) (490,383) (626,921) (107,960) (124,321) (133,367)	\$(6,468,025) (1,146,831) (2,143,375) (2,064,512) (640,226) (97,622) (184,326) (191,132)	\$170,061,250 42,451,544 42,532,096 36,567,675 26,855,635 6,578,798 8,249,685 6,825,817	12.71% 3.17% 3.18% 2.73% 2.01% 0.49% 0.62% 0.51%		
International Equity Northern International Equity Index Neuberger Berman Intl Large Cap DFA International Small Company Vanguard Emerging Markets Select Stock	\$25,862,712 9,022,452 8,822,943 2,451,095 5,566,223	<b>2.07%</b> 0.72% 0.70% 0.20% 0.44%	\$(718,526) (127,867) (334,590) (99,577) (156,492)	\$(2,922,597) (1,050,892) (876,570) (291,752) (703,383)	\$29,503,835 10,201,211 10,034,103 2,842,424 6,426,097	2.21% 0.76% 0.75% 0.21% 0.48%		

<sup>(1)</sup> BlackRock High Yield Bond Fund was funded in April 2021.

<sup>(3)</sup> T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value was funded in August 2021.



<sup>(2)</sup> AB Global Bond Fund was funded in April 2021.

# **Investment Manager Asset Allocation**

The table below contrasts the distribution of assets across the Fund's the distribution as of June 30, 2022. The change in asset distribution is broken down into the dollar change due to Net New Investment and the dollar change due to Investment Return.

### **Asset Distribution Across Investment Managers**

	September 3	0, 2022			June 30, 2	2022
	Market Value	Weight	Net New Inv.	Inv. Return	Market Value	Weight
Real Estate Principal Global Real Estate DFA Real Estate Securities	<b>\$4,117,192</b> 520,995 3,596,197	<b>0.33%</b> 0.04% 0.29%	<b>\$(70,859)</b> 3,566 (74,425)	<b>\$(499,376)</b> (64,717) (434,658)	<b>\$4,687,427</b> 582,147 4,105,280	<b>0.35%</b> 0.04% 0.31%
Commodities Credit Suisse Commodity Return Strateg	<b>\$2,098,596</b> 2,098,596	<b>0.17%</b> 0.17%	<b>\$178,001</b> 178,001	<b>\$(82,165)</b> (82,165)	<b>\$2,002,761</b> 2,002,761	<b>0.15%</b> 0.15%
Bank Savings Bank Savings 529	<b>\$5,660,225</b> 5,660,225	<b>0.45%</b> 0.45%	<b>\$1,389,894</b> 1,389,894	<b>\$0</b> 0	<b>\$4,270,331</b> 4,270,331	<b>0.32%</b> 0.32%
(1) Total Fund	\$1,251,745,884	100.0%	\$(32,522,620)	\$(53,669,417)	\$1,337,937,920	100.0%



The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Target Portfolios										
Target Fund 100										
Target Fund 100 Portfolio Target Fund 100 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 70-85	(6.31%) (6.65%) (6.18%)	65 82	(21.62%) (20.53%) (19.43%)	86 69	3.12% 3.42% 2.50%	32 25	3.77% 4.38% 3.65%	41 24	6.79% 7.36% 6.08%	23 13
Aggressive Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 100) Target Fund 100 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 0-4 Grp	(6.31%) (6.65%) (6.19%)	57 75	(21.62%) (20.53%) (19.57%)	85 64	3.12% 3.42% 2.58%	36 28	3.77% 4.38% 3.58%	43 22	- 7.36% 6.00%	11
Target Fund 90										
Aggressive Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 90) Target Fund 90 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 5-6 Grp	(6.02%) (6.00%) (5.57%)	69 69	(20.25%) (18.83%) (18.78%)	83 51	3.14% 3.54% 2.17%	22 8	3.79% 4.36% 3.38%	30 12	- 7.03% 5.27%	7
Moderate Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 90) Target Fund 90 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 0-4 Grp	(6.02%) (6.00%) (6.19%)	44 42	(20.25%) (18.83%) (19.57%)	61 34	3.14% 3.54% 2.58%	35 25	3.79% 4.36% 3.58%	41 22	7.03% 6.00%	17
Target Fund 80										
Target Fund 80 Portfolio Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 70-85	(5.74%) (6.24%) (6.18%)	25 55	(19.36%) (18.79%) (19.43%)	48 33	2.75% 2.67% 2.50%	43 44	3.47% 3.79% 3.65%	54 39	6.02% 6.27% 6.08%	54 40
Aggressive Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 80) Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 7-8 Grp	(5.74%) (6.24%) (5.85%)	39 80	(19.36%) (18.79%) (18.57%)	65 53	2.75% 2.67% 1.80%	21 22	3.47% 3.79% 3.02%	25 18	- 6.27% 5.16%	17
Moderate Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 80) Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 5-6 Grp	(5.74%) (6.24%) (5.57%)	64 81	(19.36%) (18.79%) (18.78%)	65 50	2.75% 2.67% 2.17%	33 33	3.47% 3.79% 3.38%	39 30	- 6.27% 5.27%	15
Conserv. Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 80) Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 0-4 Grp	(5.74%) (6.24%) (6.19%)	26 52	(19.36%) (18.79%) (19.57%)	42 32	2.75% 2.67% 2.58%	43 46	3.47% 3.79% 3.58%	53 41	- 6.27% 6.00%	41
Target Fund 70										
Aggressive Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 70) Target Fund 70 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 9-10 Grp	(5.68%) (5.73%) (5.37%)	67 68	(18.18%) (17.92%) (17.30%)	66 59	2.16% 1.93% 1.14%	16 21	3.01% 3.33% 2.53%	27 19	- 5.62% 4.31%	6
Moderate Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 70) Target Fund 70 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 7-8 Grp	(5.68%) (5.73%) (5.85%)	36 39	(18.18%) (17.92%) (18.57%)	36 29	2.16% 1.93% 1.80%	42 48	3.01% 3.33% 3.02%	50 40	- 5.62% 5.16%	39
Conserv. Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 70) Target Fund 70 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 5-6 Grp	(5.68%) (5.73%) (5.57%)	61 63	(18.18%) (17.92%) (18.78%)	33 28	2.16% 1.93% 2.17%	50 59	3.01% 3.33% 3.38%	63 54	- 5.62% 5.27%	39

Performance is net of all fees, including 529 program management fees (32 bps) and state administration fees (10 bps). Performance figures provided by Union Bank & Trust.



The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years	Last 5 Year		Last 7 Years	
Target Fund 60	Quarto								
Target Fund 60 Portfolio Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 50-70	(5.04%) (5.44%) (5.64%)	14 35	(17.08%) (16.43%) (18.14%)	31 25		13 2.74 32 3.23 2.83	% 35	4.80% 5.14% 5.04%	56 44
Aggressive Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 60) Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 11-12 Grp	(5.04%) (5.44%) (5.13%)	45 68	(17.08%) (16.43%) (16.39%)	65 51		13 2.74 9 3.23 2.15	% 15	5.14% 3.73%	12
Moderate Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 60) Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 9-10 Grp	(5.04%) (5.44%) (5.37%)	28 56	(17.08%) (16.43%) (17.30%)	42 27		26 2.74 19 3.23 2.53	% 20	- 5.14% 4.31%	15
Conserv. Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 60) Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 7-8 Grp	(5.04%) (5.44%) (5.85%)	5 30	(17.08%) (16.43%) (18.57%)	20 8		53 2.74 43 3.23 3.02	% 43	- 5.14% 5.16%	53
Target Fund 50									
Aggressive Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 50) Target Fund 50 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 13-14 Grp	(4.36%) (4.90%) (4.69%)	38 60	(16.05%) (15.77%) (14.93%)	67 62		13 2.54 14 2.86 1.81	% 12	- 4.65% 3.37%	5
Moderate Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 50) Target Fund 50 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 11-12 Grp	(4.36%) (4.90%) (5.13%)	12 35	(16.05%) (15.77%) (16.39%)	43 37		24 2.54 24 2.86 2.15	% 26	- 4.65% 3.73%	28
Conserv. Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 50) Target Fund 50 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 9-10 Grp	(4.36%) (4.90%) (5.37%)	4 19	(16.05%) (15.77%) (17.30%)	22 16		11 2.54 11 2.86 2.53	% 34	- 4.65% 4.31%	39
Target Fund 40									
Target Fund 40 Portfolio Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 30-50	(4.04%) (4.60%) (4.96%)	20 33	(14.20%) (13.79%) (15.61%)	28 23		23 2.25 20 2.69 2.02	% 17	3.82% 4.02% 3.61%	42 37
Aggressive Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 40) Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 15-16 Grp	(4.04%) (4.60%) (4.14%)	45 71	(14.20%) (13.79%) (13.29%)	60 57		6 2.25 5 2.69 1.42	% 6	- 4.02% 2.35%	3
Moderate Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 40) Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 13-14 Grp	(4.04%) (4.60%) (4.69%)	25 46	(14.20%) (13.79%) (14.93%)	40 35		17 2.25 14 2.69 1.81	% 15	- 4.02% 3.37%	18
Conserv. Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 40) Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 11-12 Grp	(4.04%) (4.60%) (5.13%)	4 24	(14.20%) (13.79%) (16.39%)	10 7		28 2.25 25 2.69 2.15	% 30	- 4.02% 3.73%	37
Target Fund 30									
Aggressive Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 30) Target Fund 30 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 17-18 Grp	(3.46%) (3.86%) (3.43%)	52 64	(12.33%) (12.07%) (11.06%)	65 62		4 1.91 4 2.19 1.11	% 5	- 3.33% 1.70%	1
Moderate Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 30) Target Fund 30 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 15-16 Grp	(3.46%) (3.86%) (4.14%)	35 41	(12.33%) (12.07%) (13.29%)	43 40		11 1.91 13 2.19 1.42	% 16	- 3.33% 2.35%	16
Conserv. Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 30) Target Fund 30 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 13-14 Grp	(3.46%) (3.86%) (4.69%)	12 20	(12.33%) (12.07%) (14.93%)	19 16		27 1.91 31 2.19 1.81	% 36	3.33% 3.37%	52





The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Target Fund 20										
Target Fund 20 Portfolio Target Fund 20 Blended Benchma MS 529 Static Alloc 15-30	(2.72%) rk (2.88%) (4.47%)	9 16	(9.96%) (9.01%) (12.41%)	17 14	0.50% 0.86% (1.19%)	8 4	1.63% 2.12% 1.13%	20 5	2.60% 2.82% 2.27%	21 16
Aggressive Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 20 Target Fund 20 Blended Benchma MS 529 Age 19+ Grp		51 63	(9.96%) (9.01%) (8.53%)	67 58	0.50% 0.86% (0.53%)	9 7	1.63% 2.12% 0.80%	12 2	- 2.82% 1.16%	1
Moderate Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 20 Target Fund 20 Blended Benchma MS 529 Age 17-18 Grp	, ,	27 36	(9.96%) (9.01%) (11.06%)	41 35	0.50% 0.86% (0.44%)	10 4	1.63% 2.12% 1.11%	25 6	- 2.82% 1.70%	7
Conserv. Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 20) Target Fund 20 Blended Benchma MS 529 Age 15-16 Grp		17 21	(9.96%) (9.01%) (13.29%)	22 13	0.50% 0.86% (0.29%)	20 11	1.63% 2.12% 1.42%	39 18	- 2.82% 2.35%	32
Target Fund 10										
Moderate Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 10) Target Fund 10 Blended Benchma MS 529 Age 19+ Grp	(2.06%) rk (2.21%) (2.72%)	34 37	(7.76%) (6.99%) (8.53%)	37 31	0.10% 0.31% (0.53%)	16 12	1.18% 1.54% 0.80%	28 15	- 1.98% 1.16%	25
Conserv. Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 10) Target Fund 10 Blended Benchma MS 529 Age 17-18 Grp		16 17	(7.76%) (6.99%) (11.06%)	15 12	0.10% 0.31% (0.44%)	22 17	1.18% 1.54% 1.11%	44 27	- 1.98% 1.70%	43
Target Fund Fixed Income										
Target Fund Fixed Income Portfolio Target Fund F.I. Blended Benchma MS 529 Static Short-Term	(0.89%) ark (0.33%) (1.77%)	23 19	(3.21%) (1.07%) (6.74%)	22 15	0.01% 0.51% (0.56%)	26 18	0.77% 1.18% 0.55%	38 19	0.81% 1.06% 0.76%	47 36
Conserv. Age Based 19+ yrs (F.I.) Target Fund F.I. Blended Benchma MS 529 Age 19+ Grp	(0.89%) ark (0.33%) (2.72%)	12 9	(3.21%) (1.07%) (8.53%)	11 8	0.01% 0.51% (0.53%)	21 9	0.77% 1.18% 0.80%	52 28	- 1.06% 1.16%	56

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The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

### Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Individual Funds Portfolios	<del>Quarto.</del>									
Money Market Funds										
State Street US Govt MM (net all)* State Street US Govt MM (net mgr) 3 Month Treasury Bill Callan Money Market Funds	0.45% 0.48% 0.46% 0.44%	45 28 38	0.63% 0.65% 0.62% 0.50%	21 17 24	0.42% 0.49% 0.59% 0.43%	57 32 16	0.88% 1.04% 1.15% 0.96%	76 36 24	- 0.85% 0.95% 0.77%	37 27
Fixed Income Funds										
PIMCO Short-Term (net all)* PIMCO Short-Term (net mgr) 3 Month T-Bills Blmbg Aggregate 1-3 Index Callan Short Term FI MFs	0.53% 0.60% 0.45% (1.50%) (1.25%)	1 1 1 74	(1.54%) (1.32%) 0.63% (5.11%) (5.72%)	1 1 1 26	0.42% 0.72% 0.57% (0.52%) (0.32%)	5 4 4 64	0.96% 1.30% 1.13% 0.64% 0.79%	27 6 19 66	1.33% 1.69% 0.92% 0.75% 0.97%	17 8 63 77
Amer Cent Short Dur Infl Prot (net all)* Amer Cent Short Dur Infl Prot (net mgr) BImbg US TIPS 0-5 Index Callan TIPS MFs	(3.03%) (2.99%) (2.62%) (5.10%)	6 6 5	(3.87%) (3.57%) (2.86%) (11.73%)	2 2 2	2.44% 2.54% 2.44% 0.72%	6 6 6	2.13% 2.36% 2.35% 1.83%	12 7 7	1.94% 2.23% 2.12% 2.13%	76 31 52
Fidelity Inv Grade Bond (net all)* Fidelity Inv Grade Bond (net mgr)** Blmbg Aggregate Index Callan Core Bond MFs	(4.54%) (4.45%) (4.75%) (4.70%)	39 27 55	(14.79%) (14.61%) (14.60%) (15.01%)	43 34 34	(2.56%) (2.24%) (3.26%) (2.95%)	26 20 81	0.02% 0.38% (0.27%) (0.07%)	39 20 76	0.97% 1.34% 0.54% 0.80%	27 9 89
Northern Funds Bond Index (net all)* Northern Funds Bond Index (net mgr) Blmbg Aggregate Index Callan Core Bond MFs	(4.85%) (4.75%) (4.75%) (4.70%)	72 55 55	(14.88%) (14.68%) (14.60%) (15.01%)	45 37 34	(3.67%) (3.37%) (3.26%) (2.95%)	94 86 81	(0.76%) (0.39%) (0.27%) (0.07%)	97 88 76	0.01% 0.40% 0.54% 0.80%	100 97 89
BlackRock High Yield Bond (net all)* BlackRock High Yield Bond (net mgr) High Yield II Index Callan High Yield MFs	(0.45%) (0.35%) (0.68%) (0.71%)	33 25 48	(13.42%) (13.18%) (14.06%) (13.89%)	40 31 56	(0.32%) (0.67%) (0.87%)	26 37	1.73% 1.41% 1.14%	26 31	3.87% 4.04% 3.44%	22 13
AB Global Bond Fund (net all)* AB Global Bond Fund (net mgr) Blmbg Global Aggregate Index Callan Global FI MFs	(3.32%) (3.18%) (3.34%) (5.09%)	34 27 34	(13.30%) (12.99%) (12.05%) (17.57%)	26 19 14	(3.21%) (3.07%) (3.67%)	38 36	(0.28%) 0.32% (0.43%)	46 30	1.00% 1.11% 0.91%	42 35
PGIM Total Return Bond (net all)* PGIM Total Return Bond (net mgr)*** Blmbg Aggregate Index Callan Core Plus MFs	(4.75%) (4.57%) (4.75%) (4.34%)	76 65 76	(16.76%) (16.51%) (14.60%) (15.50%)	86 82 21	(3.74%) (3.26%) (2.84%)	94 80	(0.19%) (0.27%) (0.07%)	66 73	1.19% 0.54% 1.10%	43 96
Balanced Funds										
T. Rowe Price Balanced (net all) T. Rowe Price Balanced (net mgr) Balanced Fund Blended Benchmark Callan Dom Balanced MFs	(5.86%) (5.78%) (5.42%) (4.87%)	84 83 72	(19.22%) (18.97%) (16.23%) (15.93%)	92 91 57	1.88% 2.19% 3.33% 3.64%	76 76 66	3.48% 3.83% 4.97% 5.00%	74 67 50	5.71% 6.09% 6.75% 6.49%	67 57 43
Domestic Equity Funds										
T. Rowe Pr Large Cap Growth (net all)* T. Rowe Pr Large Cap Growth (net mgr) Russell 1000 Growth Index Callan Large Cap Grwth MF	(2.98%) (2.89%) (3.60%) (4.55%)	24 20 34	(31.29%) (31.08%) (22.59%) (28.75%)	65 63 20	6.74% 7.09% 10.67% 7.18%	59 53 6	9.55% 9.93% 12.17% 9.85%	58 44 10	12.29% 12.69% 13.74% 11.45%	23 18 6
Northern Stock Index (net all)* Northern Stock Index (net mgr) S&P 500 Callan Large Cap Core MFs	(4.98%) (4.90%) (4.88%) (4.78%)	58 57 57	(15.81%) (15.55%) (15.47%) (16.61%)	45 43 43	7.72% 8.04% 8.16% 8.12%	54 51 50	8.75% 9.12% 9.24% 8.07%	37 34 27	10.89% 11.29% 11.40% 10.32%	28 16 15

(net all) indicates performance is net of all fees, including 529 program management fees (32 bps) and state administration fees (10 bps). (net all) performance figures provided by Union Bank & Trust. (net mgr) indicates performance is net of manager fees.

\* Indicates fund is held in the Age Based and Target Fund Portfolios.

\*\* Share class change from FGBPX to FIKQX on 7/21/20.

\*\*\* Share class change from PDBZX to PTRQX on 7/21/20.



The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
DFA US Large Cap Value (net all)* DFA US Large Cap Value (net mgr) Russell 1000 Value Index Callan Lg Cap Value MF	(5.68%) (5.65%) (5.62%) (5.18%)	60 60 60	(11.30%) (11.04%) (11.36%) (9.07%)	67 67 68	4.36% 4.68% 4.36% 5.28%	72 61 72	- 4.61% 5.29% 5.89%	75 63	- 8.18% 8.15% 8.47%	68 68
Northern Mid Cap Index (net all)* Northern Mid Cap Index (net mgr) S&P Mid Cap 400 Index Callan Mid Cap MFs	(2.55%) (2.48%) (2.46%) (3.43%)	39 38 38	(15.64%) (15.39%) (15.25%) (22.86%)	37 36 36	5.53% 5.86% 6.01% 5.14%	42 39 35	5.29% 5.66% 5.82% 6.28%	65 59 57	8.19% 8.58% 8.74% 8.43%	56 48 39
T. Rowe Pr QM Sm Cap Growth (net all)* T. Rowe Pr QM Sm Cap Growth (net mgr) Russell 2000 Growth Index Callan Small Cap MFs	(1.55%) (1.49%) 0.24% (2.69%)	35 35 16	(25.04%) (24.78%) (29.27%) (23.49%)	57 55 73	2.47% 2.82% 2.94% 5.09%	82 80 79	5.21% 5.61% 3.60% 5.17%	50 45 72	- 7.12% 8.32%	69
Northern Small Cap Index (net all) Northern Small Cap Index (net mgr) Russell 2000 Index Callan Small Cap MFs	(2.31%) (2.27%) (2.19%) (2.69%)	43 42 42	(23.82%) (23.59%) (23.50%) (23.49%)	51 50 50	3.79% 4.04% 4.29% 5.09%	72 68 67	3.03% 3.35% 3.55% 5.17%	80 75 72	6.97% 7.33% 7.51% 8.32%	71 64 62
Northern Small Cap Value (net mgr)* Russell 2000 Value Index Callan Sm Cap Value MF	(3.66%) (4.61%) (3.88%)	45 59	(12.73%) (17.69%) (15.32%)	35 73	2.36% 4.72% 5.68%	78 63	1.45% 2.87% 3.73%	89 63	5.76% 7.42% 7.27%	90 45
T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value (net all) T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value (net mgr) Russell 2000 Value Index Callan Sm Cap Value MF	(3.11%) (2.98%) (4.61%) (3.88%)	32 31 59	(18.75%) (18.43%) (17.69%) (15.32%)	79 78 73	5.50% 4.72% 5.68%	52 63	4.94% 2.87% 3.73%	26 63	9.30% 7.42% 7.27%	13 45
International Equity										
Northern Int'l Equity Index (net all)* Northern Int'l Equity Index (net mgr) MSCI EAFE Index Callan Non US Equity MFs	(10.40%) (10.33%) (9.36%) (10.03%)	62 61 36	(25.51%) (25.29%) (25.13%) (26.31%)	38 37 35	(2.44%) (2.14%) (1.83%) (1.43%)	66 62 56	(1.38%) (1.03%) (0.84%) (0.92%)	59 51 49	2.26% 2.62% 2.84% 2.92%	57 53 51
Neuberger Berman Int'l Lrg Cp (net all)* Neuberger Berman Int'l Lrg Cp (net mgr) MSCI EAFE Index Callan Non US Equity MFs	(9.02%) (8.93%) (9.36%) (10.03%)	30 28 36	(29.35%) (29.14%) (25.13%) (26.31%)	73 73 35	(0.89%) (0.57%) (1.83%) (1.43%)	38 27 56	(0.39%) (0.04%) (0.84%) (0.92%)	42 28 49	3.18% 3.56% 2.84% 2.92%	44 26 51
DFA Int'l Small Company (net all)* DFA In'l Small Company (net mgr) MSCI World Small Cap ex US Callan Intl Small Cap MFs	(10.54%) (10.46%) (9.46%) (9.93%)	62 60 40	(28.51%) (28.36%) (30.80%) (33.17%)	28 27 37	(0.82%) (0.42%) (1.27%) (1.10%)	46 42 53	(2.04%) (1.63%) (1.24%) (1.49%)	61 53 44	3.12% 3.56% 3.64% 3.23%	55 41 39
Vanguard EM Select Stock (net all)* Vanguard EM Select Stock (net mgr) FTSE Emerging Index Callan Emerging Equity MF	(11.12%) (11.07%) (10.13%) (11.49%)	34 33 21	(28.17%) (28.03%) (24.21%) (31.68%)	21 20 7	(2.29%) (2.04%) (0.36%) (2.89%)	34 32 9	(0.15%) (3.01%)	10	- 4.92% 3.38%	19
Real Estate										
Principal Global Real Estate (net all)* Principal Global Real Estate (net mgr) FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Dev REIT Callan Gbl Real Estate MF	(11.11%) (11.08%) (11.58%) (12.05%)	15 14 33	(23.96%) (23.70%) (22.78%) (23.37%)	67 57 39	(5.66%) (5.30%) (6.48%) (4.31%)	67 61 78	(0.85%) 0.62%	72	- 1.46% 2.38%	72
DFA Real Estate (net all) DFA Real Estate (net mgr) Dow Jones U.S. Select REIT Index Callan Real Estate MFs	(10.74%) (10.64%) (10.37%) (10.60%)	59 52 46	(16.47%) (16.20%) (17.15%) (17.15%)	36 29 52	(1.21%) (0.95%) (3.29%) (0.73%)	62 55 86	- 1.95% 3.89%	84	- 3.65% 5.09%	84
Commodities										
Credit Suisse Commodities (net all)* Credit Suisse Commodities (net mgr) Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Callan Cmdties Genl MF	(3.77%) (3.65%) (4.11%) (5.80%)	7 6 8	12.68% 13.57% 11.80% 11.09%	33 31 45	14.13% 14.76% 13.45% 14.17%	50 42 57	6.84% 7.38% 6.96% 7.11%	54 45 52	4.47% 4.95% 4.49% 5.22%	70 59 70
Bank Savings										
Bank Savings 529 (net all) 3-month Treasury Bill MS 529 Static Money Marke	0.48% 0.46% 0.40%	24 33	0.74% 0.62% 0.60%	40 46	0.59% 0.54%	46	- 1.15% 0.98%	37	0.95% 0.95%	43

(net all) indicates performance is net of all fees, including 529 program management fees (32 bps) and state administration fees (10 bps). (net all) performance figures provided by Union Bank & Trust. (net mgr) indicates performance is net of manager fees.

\* Indicates fund is held in the Age Based and Target Fund Portfolios.



# Alabama CollegeCounts Advisor Plan, Executive Summary Investment Manager Performance Monitoring Summary Report September 30, 2022

Investment Manager	Last Quarter Return	Last Year Return	3 Year Return	5 Year Return	7 Year Return	7 Year Risk Quadrant	7 Year Return Consisten	7 Year Excess cyRtn Ratio	7 Year Sharpe Ratio	
Money Market Funds										
State Street US Govt MM	<b>0.5</b> 28	<b>0.7</b> 17	<b>0.5</b> 32	<b>1.0</b> 36	<b>0.9</b> 37			<b>-1.0</b> 43	<b>-0.2</b> 38	
Callan Money Market Funds	0.5	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.0				0.0	
3 Month Treasury Bill	0.5 38	0.6 24	0.6 16	1.1 24	1.0 27				0.0 27	
Fixed Income Funds		4.0								
PIMCO Short-Term Callan Short Term FI MFs	<b>0.6</b> 1	<b>-1.3</b> 1	<b>0.7</b> 4	<b>1.3</b> 6	<b>1.7</b> 8			<b>0.4</b> 4	<b>0.4</b> 4	
3 Month T-Bills	0.4 1	0.6 1	0.6 4	1.1 19	0.9 63				-0.1 76	
Amer Cent Short Dur Infl Prot Bond Callan TIPS MFs	<b>-3.0</b> 6	<b>-3.6</b> 2	2.5 6	<b>2.4</b> 7	<b>2.2</b> 31			<b>0.1</b> 7	0.5 1	
Blmbg US TIPS 0-5 Index	<b>-2.6</b> 5	<b>-2</b> .9 2	2.4 6	2.3 7	2.1 52				0.5 1	
Fidelity Investment Grade Bond Callan Core Bond MFs	<b>-4.4</b> 27	<b>-14.6</b> 34	<b>-2.2</b> 20	<b>0.4</b> 20	<b>1.3</b> 9			<b>0.6</b> 9	0.1 8	
Blmbg Aggregate Index	-4.8 55	<b>-14.6</b> 34	-3.3 81	-0.3 76	0.5 89				-0.1 90	
Northern Funds Bond Index (i) Callan Core Bond MFs	<b>-4.8</b> 55	<b>-14.7</b> 37	<b>-3.4</b> 86	<b>-0.4</b> 88	<b>0.4</b> 97			<b>-1.2</b> 100	<b>-0.1</b> 97	
Blmbg Aggregate Index	-4.8 55	<b>-14.6</b> 34	-3.3 81	-0.3 76	0.5 89				-0.1 90	
BlackRock High Yield Bond Callan High Yield MFs	<b>-0.4</b> 29	<b>-13.2</b> 31	<b>-0.3</b> 26	<b>1.7</b> 27	<b>3.9</b> 22			<b>-0.2</b> 25	0.3 29	
High Yield II Index	-0.7 48	-14.1 56	-0.7 37	1.4 31	4.0 13				0.3 20	
AB Global Bond Fund Callan Global FI MFs	<b>-3.2</b> 27	<b>-13.0</b> 19	<b>-3.2</b> 38	<b>-0.3</b> 46	<b>1.0</b> 42			<b>-0.0</b> 45	0.0 42	
Blmbg Global Aggregate Index	-3.3 34	-12.1 14	-3.1 36	0.3 30	1.1 35				0.0 33	
PGIM Total Return Bond Callan Core Plus MFs	<b>-4.6</b> 66	<b>-16.5</b> 83	<b>-3.8</b> 94	<b>-0.2</b> 67	<b>1.2</b> 43			<b>0.2</b> 57	0.0 47	
Blmbg Aggregate Index	<b>-4.8</b> 76	<b>-14</b> .6 21	-3.3 80	<b>-0.3</b> 73	0.5 96				-0.1 98	
Balanced Funds										
Returns:  above median  third quartile		abo	Consistency: ve median d quartile		■ a	ess Return Rat above median hird quartile	tio:		harpe Ratio: above median third quartile	
fourth quartile Risk		four	th quartile		1	ourth quartile			fourth quartile	

<sup>(</sup>i) - Indexed scoring method used. Green: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 10%tile. Gold: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 20%tile. Blue: manager & index ranking differ by > +/- 20%tile.



# Alabama CollegeCounts Advisor Plan, Executive Summary Investment Manager Performance Monitoring Summary Report September 30, 2022

Investment Manager	Last Quarter Return	Last Year Return	3 Year Return	5 Year Return	7 Year Return	7 Year Risk Quadrant0	7 Year Return Consisten	7 Year Excess cyRtn Ratio	7 Year Sharpe Ratio
T. Rowe Price Balanced Callan Dom Balanced MFs	<b>-5.8</b> 83	<b>-19.0</b> 91	<b>2.2</b> 76	<b>3.8</b> 67	<b>6.1</b> 57			<b>-0.3</b> 73	<b>0.4</b> 60
Balanced Fund Blended Benchmark	<b>-5.4</b> 72	-16.2 57	3.3 66	5.0 50	6.7 43				0.5 32
Domestic Equity Funds									
T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth Callan Large Cap Grwth MF	<b>-2.9</b> 20	<b>-31.1</b> 63	<b>7.1</b> 53	9.9 44	<b>12.7</b> 18			<b>-0.2</b> 12	<b>0.6</b> 25
Russell 1000 Growth Index	<b>-3</b> .6 34	<b>-22.6</b> 20	10.7 6	12.2 10	13.7 6				0.6 8
Northern Stock Index (i) Callan Large Cap Core MFs	<b>-4.9</b> 57	<b>-15.6</b> 43	<b>8.0</b> 51	9.1 34	<b>11.3</b> 16			<b>-4.2</b> 100	0.6 24
S&P 500	-4.9 57	-15.5 43	8.2 50	9.2 27	11.4 15				0.6 20
DFA US Large Cap Value Callan Lg Cap Value MF	<b>-5.7</b> 60	<b>-11.0</b> 67	<b>4.7</b> 61	<b>4.6</b> 75	<b>8.2</b> 68		ш	0.0 68	<b>0.4</b> 72
Russell 1000 Value Index	<b>-5.6</b> 60	-11.4 68	4.4 72	5.3 63	8.2 68				0.4 52
Northern Funds Mid Cap Index (i) Callan Mid Cap MFs	<b>-2.5</b> 38	<b>-15.4</b> 36	<b>5.9</b> 39	<b>5.7</b> 59	<b>8.6</b> 48			<b>-2.5</b> 100	<b>0.4</b> 42
S&P Mid Cap 400 Index	-2.5 38	-15.2 36	6.0 35	5.8 57	8.7 39				0.4 41
T. Rowe Price QM Small Cap Growth Callan Small Cap MFs Russell 2000 Growth Index	<b>-1.5</b> 35	<b>-24.8</b> 55 <b>-29.3</b> 73	<b>2.8</b> 80 2.9 79	<b>5.6</b> 45 3.6 72	7.1 69				0.2 65
	0.2 16							0.0	
Northern Small Cap Index (i) Callan Small Cap MFs Russell 2000 Index	<b>-2.3</b> 42 <b>-2.2</b> 42	<b>-23.6</b> 50 <b>-23.5</b> 50	<b>4.0</b> 68 4.3 67	<b>3.4</b> 75 3.6 72	<b>7.3</b> 64 7.5 62			<b>-2.3</b> 100	<b>0.3</b> 60 0.3 58
								0.0	
T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value Callan Sm Cap Value MF	<b>-3.0</b> 31	<b>-18.4</b> 78	<b>5.5</b> 52	<b>4.9</b> 26	<b>9.3</b> 13			<b>0.3</b> 11	<b>0.4</b> 15
Russell 2000 Value Index	<b>-4.6</b> 59	<b>-17.7</b> 73	4.7 63	2.9 63	7.4 45				0.3 45
International Equity Funds									
Northern Int'l Equity Index	<b>-10.3</b> 61	<b>-25.3</b> 37	<b>-2.1</b> 62	<b>-1.0</b> 51	<b>2.6</b> 53			<b>-0.2</b> 67	<b>0.1</b> 51
Callan Non US Equity MFs MSCI EAFE Index	-9.4 36	-25.1 35	-1.8 56	-0.8 49	2.8 51				0.1 46
Returns:  above median third quartile fourth quartile  Risk Quadrant:  Risk Quadrant:		abo	Consistency: ve median I quartile th quartile		<b>=</b> 1	ess Return Rati above median hird quartile fourth quartile	o:		harpe Ratio: above median third quartile fourth quartile

<sup>(</sup>i) - Indexed scoring method used. Green: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 10%tile. Gold: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 20%tile. Blue: manager & index ranking differ by > +/- 20%tile.



# Alabama CollegeCounts Advisor Plan, Executive Summary Investment Manager Performance Monitoring Summary Report September 30, 2022

Investment Manager	Last Quarter Return	Last Year Return	3 Year Return	5 Year Return	7 Year Return	7 Year Risk QuadrantC	7 Year Return Consistend	7 Year Excess cyRtn Ratio	7 Year Sharpe Ratio
Neuberger Berman Int'l Lrg Cp Callan Non US Equity MFs	<b>-8.9</b> 28	<b>-29.1</b> 73	<b>-0.6</b> 27	<b>-0.0</b> 28	<b>3.6</b> 26			<b>0.2</b> 27	<b>0.1</b> 28
MSCI EAFE Index	<b>-9.4</b> 36	<b>-25</b> .1 35	<b>-1.8</b> 56	-0.8 49	2.8 51				0.1 46
DFA Int'l Small Company Callan Intl Small Cap MFs	<b>-10.5</b> 60	<b>-28.4</b> 27	<b>-0.4</b> 42	<b>-1.6</b> 53	<b>3.6</b> 41			<b>-0.0</b> 47	0.1 40
MSCI World Small Cap ex US	-9.5 40	<b>-30.8</b> 37	<b>-1.3</b> 53	-1.2 44	3.6 39				0.1 38
Vanguard EM Select Stock Callan Emerging Equity MF	<b>-11.1</b> 33	<b>-28.0</b> 20	<b>-2.0</b> 32	<b>-1.3</b> 16	<b>4.6</b> 24			<b>-0.1</b> 25	<b>0.2</b> 21
FTSE Emerging Index	<b>-10.1</b> 21	-24.2 7	<b>-0.4</b> 9	-0.2 10	4.9 19				0.2 13
Real Estate Funds									
Principal Global Real Estate Callan Gbl Real Estate MF	<b>-11.1</b> 14	<b>-23.7</b> 57	<b>-5.3</b> 61	0.8 44	<b>2.6</b> 42			<b>0.4</b> 42	0.1 42
FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Dev REIT	-11.6 33	-22.8 39	-6.5 78	-0.9 72	1.5 72				0.0 72
DFA Real Estate Callan Real Estate MFs	<b>-10.6</b> 52	<b>-16.2</b> 29	<b>-1.0</b> 55	<b>4.3</b> 27	<b>5.8</b> 29			0.6 20	<b>0.3</b> 29
Dow Jones U.S. Select REIT Index	-10.4 46	-17.2 52	-3.3 86	1.9 84	3.7 84				0.1 82
Commodity Funds									
Credit Suisse Commodites Callan Cmdties Genl MF	<b>-3.6</b> 6	<b>13.6</b> 31	<b>14.8</b> 42	<b>7.4</b> 45	<b>4.9</b> 59			<b>0.5</b> 21	<b>0.2</b> 57
Bloomberg Commodity Total Return	-4.1 8	11.8 45	13.5 57	7.0 52	4.5 70				0.2 79
Underlying Funds									
Northern Small Cap Value Callan Sm Cap Value MF	<b>-3.7</b> 45	<b>-12.7</b> 35	<b>2.4</b> 78	<b>1.5</b> 89	<b>5.8</b> 90			<b>-0.4</b> 95	<b>0.2</b> 79
Russell 2000 Value Index	<b>-4.6</b> 59	<b>-17.7</b> 73	4.7 63	2.9 63	7.4 45				0.3 45
Bank Savings									
Bank Savings 529 MS 529 Static Money Market	<b>0.5</b> 24	<b>0.7</b> 40							
3-month Treasury Bill	0.5 33	0.6 46	0.6 46	1.1 37	1.0 43				0.0 43
Returns:  above median third quartile fourth quartile  Risk Quadrant:		abo	Consistency: ve median quartile th quartile		■ a	ess Return Ration  above median  hird quartile  courth quartile	o:		harpe Ratio: above median third quartile fourth quartile



# **Morningstar Ratings and Rankings**

Plan 1 - Advisor - Fund Name	Morningstar Category	Ticker	Morningstar Rating	Market Value*
AB Global Bond Fund	Global Fixed Income	ANAZX	3	\$38,584,582
American Century Short Duration Inflation Protection Bond	Inflation-Protected Bond	APISX	5	\$81,709,831
Bank Savings 529 Portfolio	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$13,640,122
Blackrock High Yield	High Yield	BHYIX	4	\$46,174,482
Credit Suisse Commodity Return Strategy	Commodities Broad Basket	CRSOX	4	\$14,513,251
DFA International Small Company	Foreign Small/Mid Blend	DFISX	4	\$19,181,098
DFA U.S. Large Cap Value	Large Value	DFLVX	3	\$89,340,190
DFA Real Estate	Real Estate	DFREX	4	\$3,590,016
Fidelity Advisor Investment Grade Bond	Intermediate-Term Bond	FIKQX	5	\$93,012,150
Neuberger Berman Int'l Large Cap	Foreign Large Blend	NILIX	3	\$62,366,517
Northern Funds Bond Index	Intermediate-Term Bond	NOBOX	3	\$10,255,482
Northern International Equity Index	Foreign Large Blend	NOINX	3	\$50,570,398
Northern Mid-Cap Index	Mid-Cap Blend	NOMIX	3	\$53,216,360
Northern Small Cap Index	Small Blend	NSIDX	3	\$7,949,082
Northern Small Cap Value (underlying fund)	Small Value	NOSGX	3	\$9,998,271
Northern Stock Index	Large Blend	NOSIX	4	\$139,979,759
PIMCO Short-Term	Ultrashort Bond	PTSHX	5	\$143,149,988
PGIM Total Return Bond	Total Return Bond	PTRQX	3	\$110,374,587
Principal Global Real Estate	Real Estate	PGRSX	3	\$18,309,759
State Street US Govt. Money Market	Money Market	GVMXX	N/A	\$72,868,441
T. Rowe Price Balanced	Moderate Allocation	RBAIX	3	\$50,038,805
T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth	Large Growth	TRLGX	4	\$104,285,436
T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value	Small Cap Value	PRVIX	4	\$6,509,021
T. Rowe Price QM Small Cap Growth	Small Cap Growth	TQAIX	3	\$16,454,424
Vanguard Emerging Markets Select	Emerging Markets	VMMSX	3	\$26,704,288

<sup>\*</sup>Asset totals include age based, target portfolio assets, advisor and direct plans where applicable.

# **Summary of Fund Performance Status**

Plan 1 - Advisor - Fund Name	Prior Quarter Status	Current Quarter Status	Market Value*
AB Global Bond Fund	Positive	Positive	\$38,584,582
American Century Short Duration Inflation Protection Bond	Positive	Positive	\$81,709,831
Blackrock High Yield	Positive	Positive	\$46,174,482
Credit Suisse Commodity Return Strategy	Positive	Positive	\$14,513,251
DFA International Small Company	Positive	Positive	\$19,181,098
DFA U.S. Large Cap Value	Positive	Positive	\$89,340,190
DFA Real Estate	Positive	Positive	\$3,590,016
Fidelity Advisor Investment Grade Bond	Positive	Positive	\$93,012,150
Neuberger Berman Int'l Large Cap	Positive	Positive	\$62,366,517
Northern Funds Bond Index	Positive	Positive	\$10,255,482
Northern International Equity Index	Positive	Positive	\$50,570,398
Northern Mid-Cap Index	Positive	Positive	\$53,216,360
Northern Small Cap Index	Positive	Positive	\$7,949,082
Northern Small Cap Value (underlying fund)	Watch List	Watch List	\$9,998,271
Northern Stock Index	Positive	Positive	\$139,979,759
PIMCO Short-Term	Positive	Positive	\$143,149,988
PGIM Total Return Bond	Positive	Positive	\$110,374,587
Principal Global Real Estate	Positive	Positive	\$18,309,759
State Street US Govt. Money Market	Positive	Positive	\$72,868,441
T. Rowe Price Balanced	Positive	Recommend Watch List	\$50,038,805
T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth	Positive	Positive	\$104,285,436
T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value	Positive	Positive	\$6,509,021
T. Rowe QM Small Cap Growth	Positive	Positive	\$16,454,424
Vanguard Emerging Markets Select	Positive	Positive	\$26,704,288

<sup>\*</sup>Asset totals include age based, target portfolio assets, advisor and direct plans where applicable.

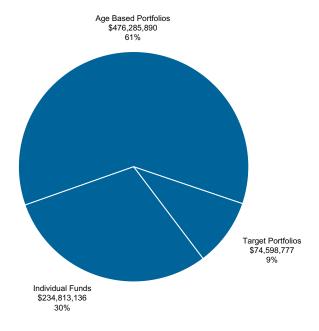
- Funds identified as "Currently on Watch" are those whose Watch status has been approved by the CollegeCounts Board.
- Watch list status based on Watch List guidelines defined in the Investment Policy Statement.

# **Direct Plan Performance**

### Changes in Investment Fund Balances Period Ended September 30, 2022

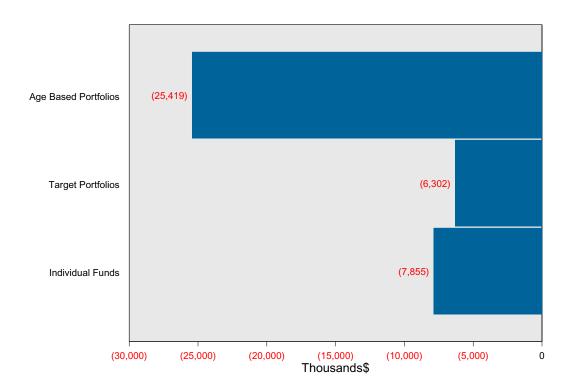
### **Allocation Across Investment Options**

The chart below illustrates the allocation of the aggregate fund assets across the various investment options for the quarter ended September 30, 2022.



### **Changes in Fund Values**

The chart below shows the net change in fund values across the various investment options for the quarter ended September 30, 2022. The change in value for each fund is the result of a combination of 3 factors: 1) market movements; 2) contributions or disbursements into or out of the funds by the participants (and any matching done by the company); and 3) transfers between funds by the participants.





# **Investment Manager Asset Allocation**

The table below contrasts the distribution of assets across the Fund's investment managers as of September 30, 2022, with the distribution as of June 30, 2022. The change in asset distribution is broken down into the dollar change due to Net New Investment and the dollar change due to Investment Return.

### **Asset Distribution Across Investment Managers**

	September 3	0, 2022			June 30, 2	2022
Age Based Portfolios	Market Value \$476,285,890	Weight 60.62%	Net New Inv. \$1,525,550	Inv. Return \$(26,944,876)	Market Value \$501,705,216	Weight 60.79%
Aggressive Aggressive Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 100) Aggressive Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 90) Aggressive Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 80) Aggressive Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 70) Aggressive Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 60) Aggressive Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 50) Aggressive Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 40) Aggressive Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 30) Aggressive Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 20)	\$263,843,294 9,404,630 26,219,262 41,250,073 31,765,321 35,834,891 33,009,180 31,966,789 27,178,498 27,214,650	33.58% 1.20% 3.34% 5.25% 4.04% 4.56% 4.20% 4.07% 3.46% 3.46%	\$1,403,278 (590,099) 42,803 (431,697) 784,921 1,586,770 1,097,898 (452,762) (868,650) 234,093	\$(16,167,695) (732,362) (1,859,512) (2,870,008) (2,210,497) (2,303,874) (1,976,329) (1,795,539) (1,296,575) (1,123,001)	\$278,607,711 10,727,090 28,035,970 44,551,779 33,190,896 36,551,994 33,887,611 34,215,090 29,343,723 28,103,558	33.76% 1.30% 3.40% 5.40% 4.02% 4.43% 4.11% 4.15% 3.56% 3.41%
Moderate  Moderate Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 90) Moderate Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 80) Moderate Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 70) Moderate Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 60) Moderate Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 50) Moderate Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 50) Moderate Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 30) Moderate Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 20) Moderate Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 20) Moderate Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 10)	\$187,381,170 4,522,751 13,985,810 22,995,390 20,797,815 20,827,193 23,272,285 26,030,697 24,471,784 30,477,446	23.85% 0.58% 1.78% 2.93% 2.65% 2.65% 2.96% 3.31% 3.11% 3.88%	\$1,120,595 (300,919) (172,387) (19,253) (14,368) 895,398 (347,478) 1,262,293 (333,430) 150,739	\$(9,890,879) (293,773) (962,320) (1,589,143) (1,312,095) (1,241,446) (1,253,526) (1,299,666) (1,024,004) (914,905)	\$196,151,454 5,117,444 15,120,517 24,603,786 22,124,278 21,173,240 24,873,289 26,068,070 25,829,217 31,241,612	23.77% 0.62% 1.83% 2.98% 2.68% 2.57% 3.01% 3.16% 3.13% 3.79%
Conservative Conserv. Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 80) Conserv. Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 70) Conserv. Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 60) Conserv. Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 50) Conserv. Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 40) Conserv. Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 30) Conserv. Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 20) Conserv. Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 10) Conserv. Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 10)	\$25,061,426 413,667 932,952 1,745,947 1,279,468 1,235,395 2,287,013 3,602,023 4,750,341 8,814,619	3.19% 0.05% 0.12% 0.22% 0.16% 0.16% 0.29% 0.46% 0.60% 1.12%	\$(998,323) 0 14,761 (27,472) (74,810) 232,744 (355,019) 55,530 (755,285) (88,772)	\$(886,302) (28,757) (63,768) (103,317) (75,143) (76,849) (125,993) (155,440) (142,979) (114,057)	\$26,946,051 442,425 981,959 1,876,736 1,429,421 1,079,500 2,768,025 3,701,933 5,648,604 9,017,448	3.27% 0.05% 0.12% 0.23% 0.17% 0.13% 0.34% 0.45% 0.68% 1.09%
Target Fund Portfolios Target Fund 100 Portfolio Target Fund 80 Portfolio Target Fund 60 Portfolio Target Fund 40 Portfolio Target Fund 20 Portfolio Target Fund 210 Portfolio Target Fund Fixed Income Portfolio	\$74,598,777 34,636,710 18,917,332 11,330,712 4,199,096 2,930,217 2,584,710	9.49% 4.41% 2.41% 1.44% 0.53% 0.37% 0.33%	\$(1,236,036) 780,619 (325,382) (276,254) (329,985) (220,294) (864,740)	\$(5,066,078) (2,690,987) (1,294,275) (709,297) (222,250) (118,032) (31,237)	\$80,900,891 36,547,078 20,536,989 12,316,262 4,751,331 3,268,544 3,480,687	9.80% 4.43% 2.49% 1.49% 0.58% 0.40% 0.42%
Individual Funds	\$234,813,136	29.89%	\$2,638,707	\$(10,493,771)	\$242,668,200	29.40%
Money Market Vanguard Cash Resv Fed Money Mkt Fd	<b>\$18,572,864</b> 18,572,864	<b>2.36%</b> 2.36%	<b>\$774,892</b> 774,892	<b>\$(0)</b> (0)	<b>\$17,797,972</b> 17,797,972	<b>2.16%</b> 2.16%
Fixed Income PIMCO Short-Term Vanguard Short-Term Infl-Protected Vanguard Short-Term Bond Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fidelity Advisor Investment Grade Bond Vanguard Total Bond Market Index (1) PGIM Total Return Bond	\$22,501,735 1,384,847 2,805,004 2,502,475 2,873,342 751,299 11,757,488 427,281	2.86% 0.18% 0.36% 0.32% 0.37% 0.10% 1.50% 0.05%	\$(797,589) 30,639 (25,788) (166,993) (476,481) (192) (165,471) 6,697	\$(916,699) 8,362 (77,409) (53,436) (154,022) (35,299) (584,434) (20,462)	\$24,216,024 1,345,846 2,908,201 2,722,903 3,503,845 786,790 12,507,394 441,045	2.93% 0.16% 0.35% 0.33% 0.42% 0.10% 1.52% 0.05%
<b>Balanced</b> T. Rowe Price Balanced	<b>\$6,653,416</b> 6,653,416	<b>0.85%</b> 0.85%	<b>\$(244,479)</b> (244,479)	<b>\$(401,208)</b> (401,208)	<b>\$7,299,103</b> 7,299,103	<b>0.88%</b> 0.88%
Domestic Equity T. Rowe Price Large-Cap Growth Vanguard Growth Index Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Vanguard 500 Index DFA U.S. Large-Cap Value Vanguard Value Index Vanguard Extended Market Index Vanguard Extended Market Index Vanguard Explorer Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index Vanguard Small-Cap Index DFA U.S. Small-Cap Value Vanguard Small-Cap Value	\$160,247,632 11,578,024 23,919,782 29,900,892 46,381,669 2,959,857 7,674,053 2,711,623 11,531,835 2,954,966 8,251,843 5,273,528 2,887,090 4,222,468	20.40% 1.47% 3.04% 3.81% 5.90% 0.38% 0.98% 0.355% 1.47% 0.38% 1.05% 0.67% 0.37% 0.54%	\$1,487,635 323,377 (21,859) 632,389 637,905 71,035 110,235 (32,760) (114,203) 14,998 (122,472) 13,493 (24,521)	\$(6,930,561) (389,523) (942,155) (1,428,115) (2,428,788) (180,225) (474,127) (75,518) (488,393) (83,765) (54,475) (140,617) (75,734) (169,126)	\$165,690,558 11,644,170 24,883,795 30,696,618 48,172,552 3,069,048 8,037,945 2,819,901 12,134,432 3,023,734 8,428,791 5,400,652 2,987,345 4,391,577	20.08% 1.41% 3.02% 3.72% 5.84% 0.37% 0.97% 0.34% 1.47% 0.37% 1.02% 0.65% 0.36% 0.53%
International Equity Dodge & Cox International Stock Vanguard Total International Stock Index	<b>\$13,745,194</b> 2,797,405 10,947,789	<b>1.75%</b> 0.36% 1.39%	<b>\$23,569</b> 13,242 10,327	<b>\$(1,617,299)</b> (335,135) (1,282,164)	<b>\$15,338,924</b> 3,119,298 12,219,626	<b>1.86%</b> 0.38% 1.48%





# **Investment Manager Asset Allocation**

The table below contrasts the distribution of assets across the Fund's the distribution as of June 30, 2022. The change in asset distribution is broken down into the dollar change due to Net New Investment and the dollar change due to Investment Return.

### **Asset Distribution Across Investment Managers**

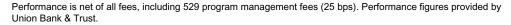
	September 3	0, 2022			June 30, 2	2022
	Market Value	Weight	Net New Inv.	Inv. Return	Market Value	Weight
Real Estate Vanguard REIT Index	<b>\$5,058,722</b> 5,058,722	<b>0.64%</b> 0.64%	<b>\$(56,445)</b> (56,445)	<b>\$(628,003)</b> (628,003)	<b>\$5,743,170</b> 5,743,170	<b>0.70%</b> 0.70%
Bank Savings Bank Savings 529	<b>\$8,033,573</b> 8,033,573	<b>1.02%</b> 1.02%	<b>\$1,451,125</b> 1,451,125	<b>\$0</b> 0	<b>\$6,582,448</b> 6,582,448	<b>0.80%</b> 0.80%
(1) Total Fund	\$785,697,804	100.0%	\$2,928,221	\$(42,504,724)	\$825,274,307	100.0%



The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Target Portfolios										
Target Fund 100										
Target Fund 100 Portfolio Target Fund 100 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 70-85	(7.18%) (6.66%) (6.18%)	94 83	(20.66%) (20.38%) (19.43%)	75 66	3.64% 3.95% 2.50%	20 14	4.66% 5.01% 3.65%	18 11	7.57% 7.93% 6.08%	12 8
Aggressive Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 100) Target Fund 100 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 0-4 Grp	(7.18%) (6.66%) (6.19%)	94 77	(20.66%) (20.38%) (19.57%)	68 62	3.64% 3.95% 2.58%	21 11	4.66% 5.01% 3.58%	12 5	- 7.93% 6.00%	2
Target Fund 90										
Aggressive Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 90) Target Fund 90 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 5-6 Grp	(6.67%) (6.28%) (5.57%)	89 82	(19.54%) (19.45%) (18.78%)	66 66	3.51% 3.69% 2.17%	8 5	4.59% 4.81% 3.38%	10 5	- 7.42% 5.27%	2
Moderate Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 90) Target Fund 90 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 0-4 Grp	(6.67%) (6.28%) (6.19%)	78 56	(19.54%) (19.45%) (19.57%)	46 44	3.51% 3.69% 2.58%	26 19	4.59% 4.81% 3.58%	15 6	- 7.42% 6.00%	10
Target Fund 80										
Target Fund 80 Portfolio Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 70-85	(6.50%) (6.14%) (6.18%)	78 46	(18.86%) (18.59%) (19.43%)	35 30	3.00% 3.27% 2.50%	36 28	4.23% 4.44% 3.65%	29 23	6.56% 6.79% 6.08%	28 23
Aggressive Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 80) Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 7-8 Grp	(6.50%) (6.14%) (5.85%)	91 74	(18.86%) (18.59%) (18.57%)	55 51	3.00% 3.27% 1.80%	15 8	4.23% 4.44% 3.02%	9 5	- 6.79% 5.16%	7
Moderate Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 80) Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 5-6 Grp	(6.50%) (6.14%) (5.57%)	84 73	(18.86%) (18.59%) (18.78%)	53 48	3.00% 3.27% 2.17%	26 16	4.23% 4.44% 3.38%	13 12	- 6.79% 5.27%	10
Conserv. Age Based 0-2 yrs (Fd 80) Target Fund 80 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 0-4 Grp	(6.50%) (6.14%) (6.19%)	66 47	(18.86%) (18.59%) (19.57%)	36 28	3.00% 3.27% 2.58%	39 31	4.23% 4.44% 3.58%	27 19	- 6.79% 6.00%	22
Target Fund 70										
Aggressive Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 70) Target Fund 70 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 9-10 Grp	(6.39%) (5.87%) (5.37%)	91 77	(17.97%) (17.62%) (17.30%)	60 56	2.31% 2.58% 1.14%	14 7	3.68% 3.98% 2.53%	8 4	- 6.04% 4.31%	1
Moderate Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 70) Target Fund 70 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 7-8 Grp	(6.39%) (5.87%) (5.85%)	87 53	(17.97%) (17.62%) (18.57%)	30 27	2.31% 2.58% 1.80%	33 24	3.68% 3.98% 3.02%	20 16	- 6.04% 5.16%	18
Conserv. Age Based 3-5 yrs (Fd 70) Target Fund 70 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 5-6 Grp	(6.39%) (5.87%) (5.57%)	83 65	(17.97%) (17.62%) (18.78%)	29 24	2.31% 2.58% 2.17%	46 35	3.68% 3.98% 3.38%	32 24	- 6.04% 5.27%	18





The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Target Fund 60	<u> </u>				100.0					
Target Fund 60 Portfolio Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 50-70	(5.97%) (5.55%) (5.64%)	69 44	(17.13%) (16.81%) (18.14%)	32 28		39 25	3.37% 3.66% 2.83%	31 19	5.16% 5.49% 5.04%	43 32
Aggressive Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 60) Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 11-12 Grp	(5.97%) (5.55%) (5.13%)	89 75	(17.13%) (16.81%) (16.39%)	65 59	1.90% 2.32% 0.60%	11 5	3.37% 3.66% 2.15%	11 5	5.49% 3.73%	10
Moderate Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 60) Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 9-10 Grp	(5.97%) (5.55%) (5.37%)	81 60	(17.13%) (16.81%) (17.30%)	44 36		22 14	3.37% 3.66% 2.53%	17 9	5.49% 4.31%	7
Conserv. Age Based 6-8 yrs (Fd 60) Target Fund 60 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 7-8 Grp	(5.97%) (5.55%) (5.85%)	66 32	(17.13%) (16.81%) (18.57%)	20 16		49 33	3.37% 3.66% 3.02%	37 22	5.49% 5.16%	41
Target Fund 50										
Aggressive Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 50) Target Fund 50 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 13-14 Grp	(5.59%) (5.15%) (4.69%)	96 79	(16.34%) (16.00%) (14.93%)	71 66	1.34% 1.70% 0.33%	12 4	2.95% 3.29% 1.81%	9	- 4.86% 3.37%	2
Moderate Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 50) Target Fund 50 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 11-12 Grp	(5.59%) (5.15%) (5.13%)	78 53	(16.34%) (16.00%) (16.39%)	49 43		22 15	2.95% 3.29% 2.15%	21 14	4.86% 3.73%	21
Conserv. Age Based 9-10 yrs (Fd 50) Target Fund 50 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 9-10 Grp	(5.59%) (5.15%) (5.37%)	62 37	(16.34%) (16.00%) (17.30%)	26 22		40 28	2.95% 3.29% 2.53%	29 20	- 4.86% 4.31%	27
Target Fund 40										
Target Fund 40 Portfolio Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Static Alloc 30-50	(5.23%) (4.83%) (4.96%)	69 41	(15.04%) (14.82%) (15.61%)	39 35		34 19	2.53% 2.97% 2.02%	24 12	3.86% 4.27% 3.61%	41 27
Aggressive Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 40) Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 15-16 Grp	(5.23%) (4.83%) (4.14%)	93 80	(15.04%) (14.82%) (13.29%)	74 71	0.88% 1.35% (0.29%)	10 5	2.53% 2.97% 1.42%	8 2	- 4.27% 2.35%	1
Moderate Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 40) Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 13-14 Grp	(5.23%) (4.83%) (4.69%)	82 56	(15.04%) (14.82%) (14.93%)	51 48		25 12	2.53% 2.97% 1.81%	19 8	4.27% 3.37%	11
Conserv. Age Based 11-12 yrs (Fd 40) Target Fund 40 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 11-12 Grp	(5.23%) (4.83%) (5.13%)	55 34	(15.04%) (14.82%) (16.39%)	18 15		39 22	2.53% 2.97% 2.15%	34 19	- 4.27% 3.73%	30
Target Fund 30										
Aggressive Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 30) Target Fund 30 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 17-18 Grp	(4.77%) (4.37%) (3.43%)	92 83	(13.44%) (12.97%) (11.06%)	75 71	0.44% 0.82% (0.44%)	11 4	2.12% 2.42% 1.11%	6 3	3.43% 1.70%	1
Moderate Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 30) Target Fund 30 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 15-16 Grp	(4.77%) (4.37%) (4.14%)	78 59	(13.44%) (12.97%) (13.29%)	53 47		22 12	2.12% 2.42% 1.42%	18 10	3.43% 2.35%	14
Conserv. Age Based 13-14 yrs (Fd 30) Target Fund 30 Blended Benchmark MS 529 Age 13-14 Grp	(4.77%) (4.37%) (4.69%)	53 38	(13.44%) (12.97%) (14.93%)	30 23		43 28	2.12% 2.42% 1.81%	38 23	3.43% 3.37%	47





The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Target Fund 20										
Target Fund 20 Portfolio Target Fund 20 Blended Benchmar MS 529 Static Alloc 15-30	(3.97%) k (3.52%) (4.47%)	46 28	(11.38%) (10.98%) (12.41%)	34 29	(0.04%) 0.56% (1.19%)	28 6	1.64% 2.08% 1.13%	17 5	2.35% 2.80% 2.27%	40 16
Aggressive Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 20) Target Fund 20 Blended Benchmar MS 529 Age 19+ Grp		91 84	(11.38%) (10.98%) (8.53%)	80 76	(0.04%) 0.56% (0.53%)	24 8	1.64% 2.08% 0.80%	11 2	- 2.80% 1.16%	1
Moderate Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 20 Target Fund 20 Blended Benchmar MS 529 Age 17-18 Grp	, ,	68 54	(11.38%) (10.98%) (11.06%)	54 49	(0.04%) 0.56% (0.44%)	29 7	1.64% 2.08% 1.11%	24 7	- 2.80% 1.70%	8
Conserv. Age Based 15-16 yrs (Fd 20) Target Fund 20 Blended Benchmar MS 529 Age 15-16 Grp		43 37	(11.38%) (10.98%) (13.29%)	33 30	(0.04%) 0.56% (0.29%)	42 18	1.64% 2.08% 1.42%	38 19	- 2.80% 2.35%	32
Target Fund 10										
Moderate Age Based 19+ yrs (Fd 10) Target Fund 10 Blended Benchmar MS 529 Age 19+ Grp	(2.97%) k (2.79%) (2.72%)	66 59	(8.72%) (8.39%) (8.53%)	54 46	(0.27%) 0.02% (0.53%)	37 20	1.18% 1.46% 0.80%	28 17	- 1.88% 1.16%	29
Conserv. Age Based 17-18 yrs (Fd 10) Target Fund 10 Blended Benchmar MS 529 Age 17-18 Grp		37 34	(8.72%) (8.39%) (11.06%)	31 24	(0.27%) 0.02% (0.44%)	38 26	1.18% 1.46% 1.11%	44 30	- 1.88% 1.70%	45
Target Fund Fixed Income										
Target Fund Fixed Income Portfolio Target Fund F.I. Blended Benchma MS 529 Static Short-Term	(1.33%) ark (1.11%) (1.77%)	35 25	(4.04%) (3.47%) (6.74%)	28 24	(0.21%) 0.07% (0.56%)	33 24	0.80% 1.01% 0.55%	35 26	0.81% 1.01% 0.76%	47 41
Conserv. Age Based 19+ yrs (F.I.) Target Fund F.I. Blended Benchma MS 529 Age 19+ Grp	(1.33%) ark (1.11%) (2.72%)	19 14	(4.04%) (3.47%) (8.53%)	19 12	(0.21%) 0.07% (0.53%)	33 20	0.80% 1.01% 0.80%	50 38	- 1.01% 1.16%	59

Performance is net of all fees, including 529 program management fees (25 bps). Performance figures provided by Union Bank & Trust.



The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

### Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Individual Funds Portfolios	Quarter		ı cui		i cui s		1 Cui 3		T Cui 3	
Money Market Funds										
Vanguard Cash Resrv Fed MMF (net all)* Vanguard Cash Resrv Fed MMF (net mgr) 3-Month Treasury Bill Callan Money Market Funds	0.43% 0.51% 0.46% 0.44%	52 21 38	0.56% 0.68% 0.62% 0.50%	38 12 24	0.48% 0.58% 0.59% 0.43%	34 20 16	1.01% 1.18% 1.15% 0.96%	41 21 24	0.86% 1.03% 0.95% 0.77%	37 23 27
Fixed Income Funds										
PIMCO Short-Term (net all) PIMCO Short-Term (net mgr) 3 Month T-Bills Bimbg Aggregate 1-3 Index Callan Short Term FI MFs	0.61% 0.60% 0.45% (1.50%) (1.25%)	1 1 1 74	(1.51%) (1.32%) 0.63% (5.11%) (5.72%)	1 1 1 26	0.52% 0.72% 0.57% (0.52%) (0.32%)	4 4 4 64	1.10% 1.30% 1.13% 0.64% 0.79%	19 6 19 66	1.46% 1.69% 0.92% 0.75% 0.97%	10 8 63 77
Vanguard Short Infl Protected (net all)* Vanguard Short Infl Protected (net mgr) Blmbg US TIPS 0-5 Index Callan TIPS MFs	(2.69%) (2.64%) (2.62%) (5.10%)	5 5 5	(3.04%) (2.94%) (2.86%) (11.73%)	2 2 2	2.18% 2.35% 2.44% 0.72%	6 6 6	2.12% 2.31% 2.35% 1.83%	13 7 7	1.85% 2.07% 2.12% 2.13%	79 54 52
Vanguard Short Term Bond (net all)* Vanguard Short Term Bond (net mgr) Blmbg Govt/Credit 1-5 Float Callan Short Inv Grade MF	(2.12%) (2.11%) (2.16%) (1.29%)	88 87 89	(7.41%) (7.24%) (7.29%) (5.99%)	77 75 75	(1.13%) (0.94%) (0.90%) (0.37%)	86 82 80	0.29% 0.52% 0.55% 0.86%	87 78 76	0.49% 0.71% 0.76% 1.17%	93 85 83
Vanguard Infl Prot Securities (net all) Vanguard Infl Prot Securities (net mgr) Blmbg US TIPS Index Callan TIPS MFs	(5.22%) (5.28%) (5.14%) (5.10%)	63 67 54	(11.64%) (11.53%) (11.57%) (11.73%)	38 35 35	0.54% 0.69% 0.79% 0.72%	66 52 44	1.64% 1.84% 1.95% 1.83%	67 49 42	1.89% 2.10% 2.21% 2.13%	78 53 32
Fidelity Inv Grade Bond (net all) Fidelity Inv Grade Bond (net mgr)** BImbg Aggregate Index Callan Core Bond MFs	(4.53%) (4.45%) (4.75%) (4.70%)	39 27 55	(14.84%) (14.61%) (14.60%) (15.01%)	44 34 34	(2.46%) (2.24%) (3.26%) (2.95%)	23 20 81	0.15% 0.38% (0.27%) (0.07%)	32 20 76	1.10% 1.34% 0.54% 0.80%	21 9 89
Vanguard Total Bond Index (net all)* Vanguard Total Bond Index (net mgr) Blmbg Aggregate Index Callan Core Bond MFs	(4.72%) (4.65%) (4.75%) (4.70%)	51 44 55	(14.82%) (14.64%) (14.60%) (15.01%)	43 35 34	(3.44%) (3.25%) (3.26%) (2.95%)	89 80 81	(0.46%) (0.23%) (0.27%) (0.07%)	91 71 76	0.33% 0.56% 0.54% 0.80%	99 87 89
PGIM Total Return Bond (net all)* PGIM Total Return Bond (net mgr)*** Bimbg Aggregate Index Callan Core Plus MFs	(4.74%) (4.57%) (4.75%) (4.34%)	76 65 76	(16.75%) (16.51%) (14.60%) (15.50%)	86 82 21	(3.74%) (3.26%) (2.84%)	94 80	(0.19%) (0.27%) (0.07%)	66 73	1.19% 0.54% 1.10%	43 96
Balanced Funds										
T. Rowe Price Balanced (net all) T. Rowe Price Balanced (net mgr) Balanced Fund Blended Benchmark Callan Dom Balanced MFs	(5.81%) (5.78%) (5.42%) (4.87%)	83 83 72	(19.14%) (18.97%) (16.23%) (15.93%)	91 91 57	1.93% 2.19% 3.33% 3.64%	76 76 66	3.56% 3.83% 4.97% 5.00%	71 67 50	5.82% 6.09% 6.75% 6.49%	65 57 43
Domestic Equity Funds										
<ul><li>T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth (net all)</li><li>T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth (net mgr)</li><li>Russell 1000 Growth Index</li><li>Callan Large Cap Grwth MF</li></ul>	(2.93%) (2.89%) (3.60%) (4.55%)	23 20 34	(31.20%) (31.08%) (22.59%) (28.75%)	64 63 20	6.90% 7.09% 10.67% 7.18%	55 53 6	9.68% 9.93% 12.17% 9.85%	52 44 10	12.41% 12.69% 13.74% 11.45%	22 18 6
Vanguard Growth Index (net all) Vanguard Growth Index (net mgr) U.S. Large Cap Growth Benchmark Russell 1000 Growth Index Callan Large Cap Grwth MF	(3.81%) (3.79%) (3.78%) (3.60%) (4.55%)	35 35 35 34	(25.96%) (25.85%) (25.84%) (22.59%) (28.75%)	33 33 33 20	9.27% 9.51% 9.54% 10.67% 7.18%	13 11 11 6	10.75% 10.99% 11.01% 12.17% 9.85%	23 18 18 10	12.30% 12.57% 12.60% 13.74% 11.45%	22 20 20 6
Vanguard Total Stock Index (net all)* Vanguard Total Stock Index (net mgr) U.S. Total Market Benchmark Russell 3000 Index Callan Large Cap Core MFs	(4.49%) (4.45%) (4.44%) (4.46%) (4.78%)	34 33 32 33	(18.14%) (18.00%) (17.98%) (17.63%) (16.61%)	77 76 76 71	7.43% 7.61% 7.60% 7.70% 8.12%	59 55 55 54	8.36% 8.57% 8.56% 8.62% 8.07%	42 40 40 39	10.62% 10.86% 10.86% 10.90% 10.32%	34 28 28 28

(net all) indicates performance is net of all fees, including 529 program management fees (25 bps). (net all) performance figures provided by Union Bank & Trust. (net mgr) indicates performance is net of manager fees.

\* Indicates fund is held in the Age Based and Target Fund Portfolios.

\*\* Share class change from FGBPX to FIKQX on 7/21/20.

\*\*\* Share class change from PDBZX to PTRQX on 7/21/20.



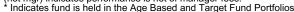
The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years	<i>,</i>	Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Vanguard 500 Index (net all) Vanguard 500 Index (net mgr) S&P 500 Index Callan Large Cap Core MFs	(4.93%) (4.89%) (4.88%) (4.78%)	57 57 57	(15.62%) (15.50%) (15.47%) (16.61%)	44 43 43	7.98% 8.14% 8.16% 8.12%	51 50 50	9.00% 9.21% 9.24% 8.07%	35 28 27	11.15% 11.38% 11.40% 10.32%	25 15 15
DFA US Large Cap Value (net all) DFA US Large Cap Value (net mgr) Russell 1000 Value Index Callan Lg Cap Value MF	(5.67%) (5.65%) (5.62%) (5.18%)	60 60 60	(11.23%) (11.04%) (11.36%) (9.07%)	67 67 68	4.59% 4.68% 4.36% 5.28%	64 61 72	4.46% 4.61% 5.29% 5.89%	76 75 63	7.97% 8.18% 8.15% 8.47%	70 68 68
Vanguard Value Index (net all) Vanguard Value Index (net mgr) U.S. Large Cap Value Benchmark Russell 1000 Value Index Callan Lg Cap Value MF	(5.77%) (5.74%) (5.72%) (5.62%) (5.18%)	62 61 61 60	(6.81%) (6.63%) (6.59%) (11.36%) (9.07%)	23 20 19 68	5.93% 6.16% 6.17% 4.36% 5.28%	39 35 35 72	6.83% 7.07% 7.08% 5.29% 5.89%	32 26 26 63	9.57% 9.82% 9.84% 8.15% 8.47%	27 22 22 68
Vanguard Extended Market Index (net all) Vanguard Extended Market Index (net mgr) S&P Completion Index Callan Mid Cap MFs	(2.78%) (2.73%) (2.78%) (3.43%)	41 41 41	(29.70%) (29.55%) (29.62%) (22.86%)	72 72 72	4.00% 4.24% 4.16% 5.14%	63 62 62	4.59% 4.82% 4.72% 6.28%	72 70 71	7.71% 7.95% 7.84% 8.43%	63 58 61
Vanguard Mid Cap Index (net all) Vanguard Mid Cap Index (net mgr) U.S. Mid Cap Benchmark Russell MidCap Index Callan Mid Cap MFs	(4.14%) (4.14%) (4.14%) (3.44%) (3.43%)	63 62 63 50	(19.61%) (19.48%) (19.47%) (19.39%) (22.86%)	46 46 46 46	5.29% 5.49% 5.48% 5.19% 5.14%	46 43 43 49	6.43% 6.66% 6.66% 6.48% 6.28%	49 46 46 49	8.45% 8.70% 8.71% 8.79% 8.43%	50 43 42 38
Vanguard Explorer (net all) Vanguard Explorer (net mgr) Russell 2500 Growth Index Callan Sm Cap Growth MF	(2.68%) (2.61%) (0.12%) (1.32%)	71 68 34	(25.50%) (25.39%) (29.39%) (29.14%)	25 24 51	6.15% 6.41% 4.76% 5.01%	36 31 56	8.10% 8.39% 6.30% 7.36%	32 29 62	10.34% 10.55% 8.84% 9.42%	31 30 59
Vanguard Small Cap Growth (net all) Vanguard Small Cap Growth (net mgr) U.S. Small Cap Growth Benchmark Russell 2000 Growth Index Callan Sm Cap Growth MF	(0.83%) (0.79%) (0.83%) 0.24% (1.32%)	41 41 41 24	(30.19%) (30.09%) (30.10%) (29.27%) (29.14%)	54 53 53 51	2.65% 2.82% 2.82% 2.94% 5.01%	83 82 82 81	5.46% 5.66% 5.65% 3.60% 7.36%	72 70 70 92	8.01% 8.24% 8.21% 7.12% 9.42%	74 70 70 82
Vanguard Small Cap Index (net all) Vanguard Small Cap Index (net mgr) U.S. Small Cap Benchmark Russell 2000 Index Callan Small Cap MFs	(2.59%) (2.61%) (2.63%) (2.19%) (2.69%)	46 47 48 42	(20.86%) (20.74%) (20.75%) (23.50%) (23.49%)	46 45 45 50	4.73% 4.98% 4.96% 4.29% 5.09%	58 53 53 67	5.14% 5.37% 5.35% 3.55% 5.17%	51 47 48 72	8.10% 8.34% 8.32% 7.51% 8.32%	54 49 50 62
DFA US Small Cap Value (net all) DFA US Small Cap Value (net mgr) Russell 2000 Value Index Callan Sm Cap Value MF	(2.56%) (2.59%) (4.61%) (3.88%)	26 26 59	(9.05%) (8.92%) (17.69%) (15.32%)	10 10 73	9.60% 9.90% 4.72% 5.68%	13 12 63	4.38% 4.68% 2.87% 3.73%	37 28 63	7.56% 7.95% 7.42% 7.27%	43 35 45
Vanguard Small Cap Value Index (net all) Vanguard Small Cap Value Index (net mgr) U.S. Small Cap Value Benchmark Russell 2000 Value Index Callan Sm Cap Value MF	(3.86%) (3.86%) (3.86%) (4.61%) (3.88%)	49 49 49 59	(13.75%) (13.56%) (13.52%) (17.69%) (15.32%)	41 41 40 73	5.37% 5.69% 5.68% 4.72% 5.68%	53 50 50 63	4.11% 4.42% 4.40% 2.87% 3.73%	42 36 36 63	7.58% 7.89% 7.89% 7.42% 7.27%	43 36 36 45
International Equity										
Dodge & Cox Int'l Stock (net all) Dodge & Cox Int'l Stock (net mgr) MSCI EAFE Index MSCI ACWI ex US Callan Non US Equity MFs	(10.74%) (10.69%) (9.36%) (9.91%) (10.03%)	63 63 36 48	(17.86%) (17.71%) (25.13%) (25.17%) (26.31%)	6 6 35 35	0.04% 0.25% (1.83%) (1.52%) (1.43%)	24 23 56 52	(1.74%) (1.48%) (0.84%) (0.81%) (0.92%)	66 64 49 49	2.86% 3.13% 2.84% 3.29% 2.92%	51 45 51 39
Vanguard Int'l Stock Index (net all)* Vanguard Int'l Stock Index (net mgr) Total Int'l Stock Benchmark Callan Non US Equity MFs	(10.55%) (10.52%) (9.66%) (10.03%)	62 62 40	(25.36%) (25.20%) (25.20%) (26.31%)	37 36 36	(1.37%) (1.15%) (0.93%) (1.43%)	49 46 41	(0.95%) (0.68%) (0.50%) (0.92%)	50 48 44	3.12% 3.41% 3.58% 2.92%	45 35 26
Real Estate										
Vanguard REIT Index (net all)* Vanguard REIT Index (net mgr) MSCI US IMI Real Estate 25/50 NAREIT All Equity Index Callan Real Estate MFs	(11.06%) (11.01%) (10.98%) (10.83%) (10.60%)	73 70 68 65	(18.79%) (18.70%) (18.62%) (16.27%) (17.15%)	73 72 71 32	(1.72%) (1.59%) (1.49%) (1.10%) (0.73%)	69 66 65 59	2.91% 3.11% 3.19% 4.10% 3.89%	73 66 65 39	4.73% 4.94% 5.03% 6.13% 5.09%	74 64 55 15

(net all) indicates performance is net of all fees, including 529 program management fees (25 bps). (net all) performance figures provided by Union Bank & Trust. (net mgr) indicates performance is net of manager fees.

\* Indicates fund is held in the Age Based and Target Fund Portfolios.





### **Investment Fund Returns and Peer Group Rankings**

The table below details the rates of return and peer group rankings for the Fund's investment funds over various time periods ended September 30, 2022. Negative returns are shown in red, positive returns in black. Returns for one year or greater are annualized.

### Returns and Rankings for Periods Ended September 30, 2022

	Last Quarter		Last Year		Last 3 Years		Last 5 Years		Last 7 Years	
Bank Savings (net all)										
Bank Savings 529	0.51%	12	0.81%	33	-		_		-	
3-month Treasury Bill	0.46%	33	0.62%	46	0.59%	46	1.15%	37	0.95%	43
MS 529 Static Money Marke	0.40%		0.60%		0.54%		0.98%		0.95%	

(net all) indicates performance is net of all fees, including 529 program management fees (25 bps). (net all) performance figures provided by Union Bank & Trust.



# Alabama CollegeCounts Direct Plan, Executive Summary Investment Manager Performance Monitoring Summary Report September 30, 2022

Investment Manager	Last Quarter Return	Last Year Return	3 Year Return	5 Year Return	7 Year Return	7 Year Risk Quadrant	7 Year Return Consisten	7 Year Excess cyRtn Ratio	7 Year Sharpe Ratio	
Money Market Funds										
Vanguard Cash Resrv Fed Money Mrk Fd	<b>0.5</b> 21	<b>0.7</b> 12	<b>0.6</b> 20	<b>1.2</b> 21	<b>1.0</b> 23			<b>0.8</b> 1	<b>0.2</b> 20	
Callan Money Market Funds 3-Month Treasury Bill	0.5 38	0.6 24	0.6 16	1.1 24	1.0 27				0.0 27	
Fixed Income Funds	0.0 30	0.0 24	0.0 10	1.1 24	1.0 21				0.0 21	
PIMCO Short-Term Callan Short Term FI MFs	<b>0.6</b> 1	<b>-1.3</b> 1	0.7 4	<b>1.3</b> 6	<b>1.7</b> 8			<b>0.4</b> 4	<b>0.4</b> 4	
3 Month T-Bills	0.4 1	0.6 1	0.6 4	1.1 19	0.9 63				-0.1 76	
Vanguard Short Infl-Protected (i) Callan TIPS MFs	<b>-2.6</b> 5	<b>-2.9</b> 2	<b>2.4</b> 6	<b>2.3</b> 7	<b>2.1</b> 54			<b>-0.7</b> 100	<b>0.5</b> 1	
Blmbg US TIPS 0-5 ldx	-2.6 5	-2.9 2	2.4 6	2.3 7	2.1 52				0.5 1	
Vanguard Short Term Bond (i) Callan Short Inv Grade MF	<b>-2.1</b> 87	<b>-7.2</b> 75	<b>-0.9</b> 82	<b>0.5</b> 78	0.7 85			<b>-0.4</b> 97	<b>-0.1</b> 86	
Blmbg Govt/Cred 1-5 Float Adj	-2.2 89	<b>-7.3</b> 75	-0.9 80	0.5 76	0.8 83				-0.1 86	
Vanguard Infl Prot Securities Callan TIPS MFs	<b>-5.3</b> 67	<b>-11.5</b> 35	<b>0.7</b> 52	1.8 49	<b>2.1</b> 53			<b>-0.5</b> 78	<b>0.2</b> 47	
Blmbg US TIPS Index	-5.1 54	-11.6 35	0.8 44	2.0 42	2.2 32				0.2 32	
Fidelity Investment Grade Bond Callan Core Bond MFs	<b>-4.4</b> 27	<b>-14.6</b> 34	<b>-2.2</b> 20	<b>0.4</b> 20	<b>1.3</b> 9			<b>0.6</b> 9	0.1 8	
Blmbg Aggregate Index	-4.8 55	-14.6 34	-3.3 81	-0.3 76	0.5 89				-0.1 90	
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index (i) Callan Core Bond MFs	<b>-4.6</b> 45	<b>-14.6</b> 35	<b>-3.3</b> 81	<b>-0.2</b> 74	0.6 88			<b>0.1</b> 73	<b>-0.1</b> 87	
Blmbg Aggregate Index	<b>-4.8</b> 55	-14.6 34	-3.3 81	-0.3 76	0.5 89				-0.1 90	
PGIM Total Return Bond	<b>-4.6</b> 66	<b>-16.5</b> 83	<b>-3.8</b> 94	<b>-0.2</b> 67	<b>1.2</b> 43			<b>0.2</b> 57	<b>0.0</b> 47	
Callan Core Plus MFs Blmbg Aggregate Index	-4.8 76	<b>-14</b> .6 21	-3.3 80	-0.3 73	0.5 96				-0.1 98	
Balanced Funds										
Returns:  above median third quartile fourth quartile  Risk Quadrant:		abo	Consistency: ve median I quartile th quartile		a	ess Return Rai above median hird quartile ourth quartile	tio:		harpe Ratio: above median third quartile fourth quartile	

<sup>(</sup>i) - Indexed scoring method used. Green: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 10%tile. Gold: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 20%tile. Blue: manager & index ranking differ by > +/- 20%tile.



# Alabama CollegeCounts Direct Plan, Executive Summary Investment Manager Performance Monitoring Summary Report September 30, 2022

Investment Manager	Last Quarter Return	Last Year Return	3 Year Return	5 Year Return	7 Year Return	7 Year 7 Yea Risk Returr QuadrantConsiste	Excess	7 Year Sharpe Ratio
T. Rowe Price Balanced	<b>-5.8</b> 83	<b>-19.0</b> 91	<b>2.2</b> 76	<b>3.8</b> 67	<b>6.1</b> 57		<b>-0.3</b> 73	<b>0.4</b> 60
Callan Dom Balanced MFs Balanced Fund Blended Benchmark	-5.4 72	-16.2 57	3.3 66	5.0 50	6.7 43			0.5 32
Domestic Equity								
T. Rowe Price Large Cap Growth Callan Large Cap Grwth MF	<b>-2.9</b> 20	<b>-31.1</b> 63	<b>7.1</b> 53	<b>9.9</b> 44	<b>12.7</b> 18		<b>-0.2</b> 12	<b>0.6</b> 25
Russell 1000 Growth Index	-3.6 34	<b>-22.6</b> 20	10.7 6	12.2 10	13.7 6			0.6 8
Vanguard Growth Index (i) Callan Large Cap Grwth MF	<b>-3.8</b> 35	<b>-25.9</b> 33	<b>9.5</b> 11	<b>11.0</b> 18	<b>12.6</b> 20		<b>-2.0</b> 100	<b>0.6</b> 23
U.S. Large Cap Growth Benchmark	-3.8 35	-25.8 33	9.5 11	11.0 18	12.6 20			0.6 23
Vanguard Total Stock Index (i) Callan Large Cap Core MFs	<b>-4.5</b> 33	<b>-18.0</b> 76	<b>7.6</b> 55	<b>8.6</b> 40	<b>10.9</b> 29		<b>-0.3</b> 65	<b>0.5</b> 42
U.S. Total Market Benchmark	<b>-4.4</b> 32	-18.0 76	7.6 55	8.6 40	10.9 28			0.5 41
Vanguard 500 Index (i) Callan Large Cap Core MFs	<b>-4.9</b> 57	<b>-15.5</b> 43	<b>8.1</b> 50	<b>9.2</b> 28	<b>11.4</b> 15		<b>-2.7</b> 100	0.6 20
S&P 500 Index	-4.9 57	<b>-15.5</b> 43	8.2 50	9.2 27	11.4 15			0.6 20
DFA US Large Cap Value Callan Lg Cap Value MF	<b>-5.7</b> 60	<b>-11.0</b> 67	<b>4.7</b> 61	<b>4.6</b> 75	<b>8.2</b> 68		0.0 68	<b>0.4</b> 72
Russell 1000 Value Index	<b>-5.6</b> 60	-11.4 68	4.4 72	5.3 63	8.2 68			0.4 52
Vanguard Value Index (i) Callan Lg Cap Value MF	<b>-5.7</b> 61	<b>-6.6</b> 20	<b>6.1</b> 36	<b>7.1</b> 27	9.8 22		<b>-0.9</b> 90	0.5 8
U.S. Large Cap Value Benchmark	<b>-5.7</b> 61	<b>-6.6</b> 19	6.2 35	7.1 26	9.8 22			0.5 8
Vanguard Extended Market Index (i) Callan Mid Cap MFs	<b>-2.7</b> 41	<b>-29.6</b> 72	<b>4.2</b> 62	<b>4.8</b> 70	<b>7.9</b> 58		<b>1.9</b> 1	0.3 65
S&P Completion Index	-2.8 41	-29.6 72	4.2 62	4.7 71	7.8 61			0.3 65
Vanguard Mid Cap Index (i) Callan Mid Cap MFs	<b>-4.1</b> 63	<b>-19.5</b> 46	<b>5.5</b> 43	<b>6.6</b> 47	<b>8.7</b> 45		<b>-1.1</b> 100	<b>0.4</b> 33
U.S. Mid Cap Benchmark	-4.1 63	-19.5 46	5.5 43	6.7 46	8.7 42			0.4 32
Returns:  above median third quartile fourth quartile  Risk Quadrant:  Risk Quadrant:		abo	Consistency: ve median d quartile th quartile			eess Return Ratio: above median third quartile fourth quartile		harpe Ratio: above median third quartile fourth quartile

<sup>(</sup>i) - Indexed scoring method used. Green: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 10%tile. Gold: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 20%tile. Blue: manager & index ranking differ by > +/- 20%tile.



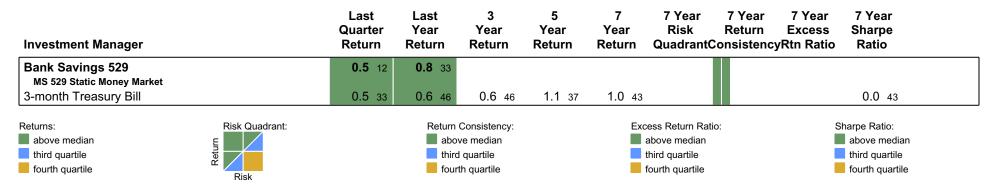
# Alabama CollegeCounts Direct Plan, Executive Summary Investment Manager Performance Monitoring Summary Report September 30, 2022

Investment Manager	Last Quarter Return	Last Year Return	3 Year Return	5 Year Return	7 Year Return	7 Year Risk Quadrant0	7 Year Return Consisten	7 Year Excess cyRtn Ratio	7 Year Sharpe Ratio
Vanguard Explorer	<b>-2.6</b> 68	<b>-25.4</b> 24	<b>6.4</b> 31	<b>8.4</b> 29	<b>10.5</b> 30			<b>0.5</b> 10	<b>0.4</b> 21
Callan Sm Cap Growth MF Russell 2500 Growth Index	-0.1 34	-29.4 51	4.8 56	6.3 62	8.8 59				0.3 50
Vanguard Small Cap Growth Index (i) Callan Sm Cap Growth MF	-0.8 41	<b>-30.1</b> 53	2.8 82	<b>5.7</b> 70	<b>8.2</b> 70			<b>0.9</b> 1	0.3 57
U.S. Small Cap Growth Benchmark	-0.8 41	-30.1 53	2.8 82	5.7 70	8.2 70				0.3 57
Vanguard Small Cap Index (i) Callan Small Cap MFs	<b>-2.6</b> 47	<b>-20.7</b> 45	<b>5.0</b> 53	<b>5.4</b> 47	<b>8.3</b> 49			<b>0.9</b> 1	<b>0.3</b> 38
U.S. Small Cap Benchmark	-2.6 48	-20.8 45	5.0 53	5.4 48	8.3 50				0.3 38
DFA US Small Cap Value Callan Sm Cap Value MF	<b>-2.6</b> 26	<b>-8.9</b> 10	<b>9.9</b> 12	<b>4.7</b> 28	<b>7.9</b> 35			<b>0.1</b> 29	<b>0.3</b> 43
Russell 2000 Value Index	<b>-4.6</b> 59	<b>-17.7</b> 73	4.7 63	2.9 63	7.4 45				0.3 45
Vanguard Small Cap Value Index (i) Callan Sm Cap Value MF	<b>-3.9</b> 49	<b>-13.6</b> 41	<b>5.7</b> 50	<b>4.4</b> 36	<b>7.9</b> 36			<b>-0.0</b> 37	<b>0.3</b> 29
U.S. Small Cap Value Benchmark	-3.9 49	-13.5 40	<b>5</b> .7 50	4.4 36	7.9 36				0.3 29
International Equity									
Dodge & Cox Int'l Stock Callan Non US Equity MFs	<b>-10.7</b> 63	<b>-17.7</b> 6	<b>0.2</b> 23	<b>-1.5</b> 64	<b>3.1</b> 45			<b>0.0</b> 47	0.1 49
MSCI EAFE Index	-9.4 36	-25.1 35	-1.8 56	-0.8 49	2.8 51				0.1 46
Vanguard Int'l Stock Index (i) Callan Non US Equity MFs	<b>-10.5</b> 62	<b>-25.2</b> 36	<b>-1.1</b> 46	<b>-0.7</b> 48	<b>3.4</b> 35			<b>-0.2</b> 49	<b>0.1</b> 29
Total Int'l Stock Benchmark	-9.7 40	-25.2 36	-0.9 41	-0.5 44	3.6 26				0.1 25
Real Estate Funds									
Vanguard REIT Index (i) Callan Real Estate MFs	<b>-11.0</b> 70	<b>-18.7</b> 72	<b>-1.6</b> 66	<b>3.1</b> 66	<b>4.9</b> 64			<b>-1.3</b> 99	<b>0.2</b> 69
MSCI US IMI Real Estate 25/50	-11.0 68	-18.6 71	<b>-1.5</b> 65	3.2 65	5.0 55				0.2 64
Bank Savings									
Returns:  above median third quartile		abo	Consistency: ve median I quartile			ess Return Rat above median hird quartile	tio:		harpe Ratio: above median third quartile
fourth quartile Risk		= four	th quartile		1	ourth quartile		_	fourth quartile

<sup>(</sup>i) - Indexed scoring method used. Green: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 10%tile. Gold: manager & index ranking differ by <= +/- 20%tile. Blue: manager & index ranking differ by > +/- 20%tile.



### Alabama CollegeCounts Direct Plan, Executive Summary Investment Manager Performance Monitoring Summary Report September 30, 2022





### **Morningstar Ratings and Rankings**

Plan 2 - Direct - Fund Name	Morningstar Category	Ticker	Morningstar Rating	Market Value*
Bank Savings 529 Portfolio	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$13,640,122
DFA U.S. Large Cap Value	Large Value	DFLVX	3	\$89,340,190
DFA U.S. Small Cap Value	Small Value	DFSVX	3	\$2,873,133
Dodge & Cox International Stock	Foreign Blend	DODFX	4	\$2,795,272
Fidelity Advisor Investment Grade Bond	Intermediate-Term Bond	FIKQX	5	\$93,012,150
PIMCO Short-Term	Ultrashort Bond	PTSHX	5	\$143,149,988
PGIM Total Return Bond	Total Return Bond	PTRQX	3	\$110,374,587
T. Rowe Price Balanced	Moderate Allocation	RBAIX	3	\$50,038,805
T. Rowe Price Large-Cap Growth	Large Growth	TRLGX	4	\$104,285,436
Vanguard 500 Index	Large Blend	VINIX	4	\$46,348,401
Vanguard Emerging Market Gov Bond	Emerging Markets Bond	VGIVX	3	\$19,409,185
Vanguard Explorer	Small Growth	VEXRX	4	\$2,961,297
Vanguard Extended Market Index	Mid-Cap Blend	VEXAX	2	\$2,711,314
Vanguard Growth Index	Large Growth	VIGIX	4	\$23,925,389
Vanguard High Yield Corporate Fund	High Yield Corporate Bond	VWEAX	4	\$24,880,505
Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities	Inflation-Protected Bond	VAIPX	3	\$2,821,028
Vanguard Mid-Cap Index	Mid-Cap Blend	VMCIX	4	\$11,524,182
Vanguard Cash Reserves Federal MM Fund	Government Money Market	VMRXX	N/A	\$37,134,764
Vanguard Real Estate Index (REIT Index)	Real Estate	VGSNX	3	\$25,022,423
Vanguard Short Term Bond	Short-Term Bond	VBITX	3	\$58,935,647
Vanguard Short-Term Infl-Protected	Inflation-Protected Bond	VTSPX	5	\$38,401,021
Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index	Small Growth	VSGIX	3	\$8,251,784
Vanguard Small-Cap Index	Small Blend	VSMAX	4	\$5,267,229
Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index	Small Value	VSIAX	4	\$4,220,456
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index	Intermediate-Term Bond	VBMPX	3	\$115,052,755
Vanguard Total International Stock Index	Foreign Large Blend	VTSNX	3	\$106,698,877
Vanguard Total Stock Market Index	Large Blend	VSMPX	3	\$205,329,385
Vanguard Value Index	Large Value	VIVIX	5	\$7,671,091

<sup>\*</sup>Asset totals include age based, target portfolio assets, advisor and direct plans where applicable.

### **Summary of Fund Performance Status**

Plan 2 - Direct - Fund Name	Prior Quarter Status	Current Quarter Status	Market Value*
DFA U.S. Large Cap Value	Positive	Positive	\$89,340,190
DFA U.S. Small Cap Value	Positive	Positive	\$2,873,133
Dodge & Cox International Stock	Recommend removing from Watch List	Positive	\$2,795,272
Fidelity Advisor Investment Grade Bond	Positive	Positive	\$93,012,150
PIMCO Short-Term	Positive	Positive	\$143,149,988
PGIM Total Return Bond	Positive	Positive	\$110,374,587
T. Rowe Price Balanced	Positive	Recommend Watch List	\$50,038,805
T. Rowe Price Large-Cap Growth	Positive	Positive	\$104,285,436
Vanguard 500 Index	Positive	Positive	\$46,348,401
Vanguard Explorer	Positive	Positive	\$19,409,185
Vanguard Extended Market Index	Positive	Positive	\$2,961,297
Vanguard Growth Index	Positive	Positive	\$2,711,314
Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities	Positive	Positive	\$23,925,389
Vanguard Mid-Cap Index	Positive	Positive	\$24,880,505
Vanguard Cash Reserves Federal Money Market Fund	Positive	Positive	\$2,821,028
Vanguard Real Estate Index (REIT Index)	Positive	Positive	\$11,524,182
Vanguard Short Term Bond	Positive	Positive	\$37,134,764
Vanguard Short-Term Infl-Protected	Positive	Positive	\$25,022,423
Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index	Positive	Positive	\$58,935,647
Vanguard Small-Cap Index	Positive	Positive	\$38,401,021
Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index	Positive	Positive	\$8,251,784
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index	Positive	Positive	\$5,267,229
Vanguard Total International Stock Index	Positive	Positive	\$4,220,456
Vanguard Total Stock Market Index	Positive	Positive	\$115,052,755
Vanguard Value Index *Asset totals include age based, target portfolio assets, advisor an	Positive	Positive	\$106,698,877

<sup>\*</sup>Asset totals include age based, target portfolio assets, advisor and direct plans where applicable.

<sup>•</sup> Funds identified as "Currently on Watch" are those whose Watch status has been approved by the CollegeCounts Board.

<sup>•</sup> Watch list status based on Watch List guidelines defined in the Investment Policy Statement.

## **Manager/Product Updates**

### **Manager/Product Updates**

### 9/28/22

### **State Street Global Advisors**

State Street announced that they have appointed Yie-Hsin Hung as president and chief executive officer (CEO) of State Street Global Advisors (Global Advisors) succeeding Cyrus Taraporevala, whose planned retirement was announced earlier this year.

## **Watch List**

#### **Watch List**

The following Funds are recommended to be added to the Watch List:

### T. Rowe Price Balanced Fund (Advisor and Direct Plans)

**Availability:** This fund is an underlying fund

Original Issue: Underperformance

Analysis: During the third quarter the Fund had a return of -5.78% which underperformed the

benchmark by 0.36% and ranked in the 83<sup>rd</sup> percentile of Callan's Domestic Balanced Mutual Fund peer group. For the three year period, the Fund lags the benchmark by 1.14% and ranks in the 76<sup>th</sup> percentile of peers. The 5-year return trails the benchmark by 1.14%

and ranks in the 67<sup>th</sup> percentile of peers.

**Recommendation:** Add to Watch List **Plan Assets:** \$50,038,805

The following Funds are recommended to be removed from the Watch List:

None at this time.

The following Funds are recommended to remain on the Watch List:

### Northern Trust Small Cap Value (Advisor Plan – Underlying Fund)

Availability: This fund is an underlying fund

Original Issue: Underperformance

Analysis: During the third quarter the Fund had a return of -3.66% which outperformed the benchmark

by 0.95% and ranked in the 45<sup>th</sup> percentile of Callan's Small Cap Value Mutual Fund peer group. For the three year period, the Fund lags the benchmark by 2.36% and ranks in the 78<sup>th</sup> percentile of peers. The 5-year return trails the benchmark by 1.42% and ranks in the

89<sup>th</sup> percentile of peers.

Recommendation: Watch List

Date on Watch: August 18, 2021 Plan Assets: \$9,998,271

## **Watch List Criteria**

#### Watch List Criteria

### **Performance Objectives**

The Board shall evaluate investment performance on a quarterly basis relative to an assigned benchmark and peer group. Each individual fund portfolio will have an assigned benchmark and peer group and the multi-fund portfolios will have a blended benchmark.

#### Passive Options:

The objective of an index fund is to match the performance of its benchmark with minimal tracking error. As a result, the evaluation of index funds will focus on their ability to match the return of the benchmark on a gross-of-fee basis and to do so with minimal tracking error.

### **Active Options:**

The objective of an actively managed fund is to outperform its benchmark over longer periods on a net-of-fee basis. Longer periods will be defined as 3 to 5 years or a full market cycle for measuring purposes. The specific objectives are as follows:

- Outperform its benchmark and rank in the top half of its peer group over the trailing 3 to 5 years or a full market cycle.
- Demonstrate percentile risk-adjusted performance above the 75<sup>th</sup> percentile as measured against its peer group over the trailing 3 to 5 years or a full market cycle.

### Multi-Fund Options:

Since it is not feasible to replace the entire suit of multi-fund offerings, performance evaluation will focus on the underlying funds that are causing the under- or outperformance of the overall portfolio.

### **Watch List Standards**

A number of factors may contribute to a portfolio's over- or under-performance at any given time, including market dynamics, investment skill, chance or a combination thereof. Because a portfolio's performance might be attributable to factors that do not reflect deficiencies in skills, strategy or investment philosophy/process, it may be unwise to recommend termination solely because a portfolio performs below expectations for a certain period of time. A "Watch List" will be utilized to identify those portfolios whose performance or other factors are cause for further assessment, possible termination, or other action by the Board.

A portfolio may be placed on Watch and an appropriate review and analysis of the investment manager may be conducted, when one or more of the following events occur:

- The portfolio fails to meet the performance objectives outlined in this Statement;
- There is a change in the investment manager's organization, investment philosophy and/or personnel;
- There is a significant change in the investment manager's assets under management in the product or firmwide;
- There is an indication that the investment manager is deviating from his/her stated style and/or strategy;
- There is a significant increase in the portfolio's fees or expenses;

- There are legal, SEC and/or other regulatory agency proceedings affecting the manager; and/or
- Any issue or event deemed relevant by the Board.

The Board may decide to take no action or it may vote to place the individual fund portfolio on Watch. In making this decision, the Board may use quantitative or qualitative information or a combination of both. Once on Watch, the individual fund portfolio will be monitored closely. Specifically, the Program Manager will provide a quarterly report explaining causes of underperformance or improvement. Additionally, the Investment Consultant will monitor the individual fund portfolio carefully and provide additional reports as necessary. This increased level of monitoring continues quarter-by-quarter until the Board releases the individual fund portfolio from Watch or takes other corrective actions.